

# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## Pilots act for security

AFTER the first El Al plane had been hijacked and diverted to Algiers in July 1968, a tentative move was made by the International Pilots' Association to demand that Algerian planes be refused landing rights until the plane, or at least its captain and crew, had been released.

At one point, when there seemed some hope of international initiative, pilots of Air France admitted that they had been forbidden by their company to support any boycott threat.

More than a month later the Israeli passengers and the plane itself were finally released, with the help of Italian mediation and the release of 16 Arab terrorist prisoners by Israel.

After Israel had reluctantly paid the price of releasing prisoners it soon became obvious that there was no prospect of united action against hijacking.

There were two reasons for this. On the one hand, the airlines and pilots of other nations believed that the hijack threat was of a purely political nature and would affect "only" the Israeli airline. From this view derived the fear that action to bar hijacking would be interpreted by the Arab countries as "pro-Israel" — the Arab countries threatened a counter-boycott as soon as the first suggestions of action against Algeria appeared in the world press — and that they should simply sit tight and hope to remain immune.

These ideas were first shattered when a Swiss plane on its way to Lod was blown up by an altitude-sensitive bomb sent as air cargo, killing all passengers and crew aboard, and again after the mass hijacking in 1970, in the course of which one plane was blown up in Cairo. Even then, a BOAC pilot held with his plane by terrorists in Madrag for some days declared that the Palestinians had been most gentlemanly — more so than any of the other hijackers — and he sharply opposed any suggestion of security men on board who would be "useless." He clearly thought it preferable for those who could to keep well in with the hijackers.

In the past two years it is the American airlines who have suffered most from hijackings, with the unplanned flights to Cuba reduced in number and importance. But once planes had been proved vulnerable to passengers with pistols, and even toy pistols, the day had come of escape criminal prosecution. Now there is the modern hijacker who calmly demands a new plane, a new navigator, half a million dollars, parachutes, or to complete the circle, escape to Algeria, which has offered asylum to leaders of the militant black leadership in the U.S.

The last forced flight to Algiers has at long last activated the pilots who now threaten action if the U.N. Security Council does not produce an anti-hijacking formula.

Unfortunately, the pilots announced from the outset that they realized it might be difficult for their colleagues in the Arab states to come in with them on the anti-hijacking move, and we may still end up with some grotesque formula (such as permitting Arab hijacking, directed against Israel, as "political") Air France, which relied upon its ownership in Arab airlines for immunity, is beginning to discover that there is no separate security for Israel and the rest of the world.

## Will also help Syria, Lebanon Arab oil producers to cover Iraq losses

BEIRUT (AP) — The Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) decided yesterday to extend collective financial aid to Iraq, Syria and Lebanon to help them overcome difficulties arising from the nationalization of the Western owned Iraq Petroleum Company (IPC).

The amount of aid to each country is to be determined by an emergency meeting of OPEC finance ministers, a statement issued after a three-and-a-half-hour emergency session of OPEC oil ministers said. No date was set for the projected meeting, however.

Iraq reportedly was pressing for immediate aid of \$400 million to meet the losses it is suffering as a result of the current suspension of its oil exports through Mediterranean terminals.

The Iraqi Government nationalized the oil fields and assets of the British, American, French and Dutch-owned IPC 10 days ago. Syria seized the company pipeline and terminal installations in its territory a few hours later. But Lebanon, across which a section of IPC pipeline runs, announced it will not nationalize IPC holdings.

The OPEC statement said all

the Arab countries suffering the effects of IPC nationalization should receive financial aid.

OPEC is made up of 11 Arab countries, including Iraq and Syria. Lebanon is not a member.

The decision on financial aid was based on a resolution taken Friday by the powerful organization of petroleum exporting countries (OPEC) which gave full support to IPC nationalization as a "lawful act of sovereignty by Iraq to safeguard its legitimate interests."

(OPEC comprises Venezuela, Nigeria, Iran and Indonesia in addition to seven Arab countries.) Meanwhile efforts were being made in Beirut yesterday to mediate between oil companies and oil-producing countries to avoid a showdown over Iraq's nationalization of assets of the Iraq Petroleum Company (IPC), informed sources reported.

Two senior executives of the London-based IPC, and Mobil Oil met Saudi Arabia's Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Sheikh Ahmed Zaid Yamani, who, the sources told Reuters, was acting in a private capacity to prevent a serious clash over the nationalization moves.

## McGovern in high spirits despite Muskie, bomb scare

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Senator George McGovern was back in Washington yesterday after shrugging off both rival Senator Edmund Muskie's refusal to endorse him and a bomb scare that forced his plane into an emergency landing.

Commenting in New York after Mr. Muskie's surprise decision to remain a candidate, Mr. McGovern said: "We were winning without Senator Muskie and we will continue to win without him."

His victory over Senator Robert Humphrey in last Tuesday's California primary election, spent Friday in New York, launching a major effort over the next 10 days to capture a large share of New York delegates to the Democratic convention.

Senator McGovern said he would consider the possibility of a cabinet post for Gov. Wallace but said he did not envision the possibility of Wallace appearing on the McGovern ticket.

Senator Muskie's decision to stay in the race would not halt front-runner McGovern's drive to probable nomination as the Democrat to challenge President Nixon in November.

If Senator Muskie, the one-time favorite, had thrown his support to Mr. McGovern, it would probably have clinched the nomination for the Methodist minister's son before the party national convention in Miami next month.

Senator McGovern, buoyed by his victory over Senator Robert Humphrey in last Tuesday's California primary election, spent Friday in New York, launching a major effort over the next 10 days to capture a large share of New York delegates to the Democratic convention.

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## Pithead service held for miners

WANKLE, Rhodessa (Reuters) — More than 4,000 Africans and whites joined in a pithead memorial service here yesterday for the 419 miners still entombed in a shaft 2,170 metres below ground.

The half-hour service for the men, mostly Africans, who died in an explosion in the Kamandama shaft of number two colliery last Tuesday, was conducted jointly in English and Chinyanja, the most widely used vernacular language in the Wankle area.

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## In Japan and Switzerland Hunt on for two more Japanese terrorists

Manhunts were launched yesterday in Japan and Switzerland for two Japanese thought to be associated with last month's massacre at Lod.

Swiss authorities started a nationwide search yesterday for alleged terrorist Osamu Maruoka, 21, who was positively identified as being in Bern as recently as June 5. He was described by police as the fourth member of the Japanese terrorist team and possibly the ringleader.

Security at airports in Western Europe was tightened. In Tokyo, Japanese police said yesterday they have launched a search for another activist, a fifth man, whose activities may have been linked with the bloody airport attack.

He was identified by police as Takao Himori, 24, a former University student of Kyoto, wanted for misrepresenting his background when he applied for a passport to visit Beirut last September. Authorities said Himori had failed to report that he had been arrested and sentenced to one year and two months in jail last June for being involved in militant left-wing campus disputes at Tokyo University in

January, 1969. Himori reportedly returned to Japan prior to the Lod Airport shooting.

Himori, police said, left Tokyo for Beirut on September 30, with Yasuyuki Yasuda, 25, one of two main Japanese terrorists, and Osamu Yamada, 26, a Kyoto University student who reportedly drowned in Beirut last January.

The search for the fourth alleged terrorist, Maruoka, continued in Switzerland. The Swiss Federal Prosecutor's office said it was certain Maruoka checked into the City Hotel in Bern on June 4, and spent one night.

A hotel clerk told police a young Japanese man with heavy luggage checked in, signed the name "Osamu Maruoka" in the register and left the next day.

The clerk, Robert Inabreit, later identified the man as Maruoka from police records. Maruoka's father received a postcard with a June 5 Bern postmark.

The father, Chikam, Maruoka, said the postcard was in his son's handwriting. The card said the son was fine, and he hoped to be back in Japan by next

(Continued on Page 12, Col. 6)

## Bonn ponders extradition of Czech hijackers

BONN (UPI) — A Justice Ministry spokesman said yesterday he expected no early West German decision on a Czechoslovak request to extradite 10 Czechoslovaks who fled to the west in a hijacked passenger plane.

"A decision on the Czechoslovak request is not expected to be forthcoming in the near future," the spokesman said.

"Both the justice and the foreign ministries will be deliberating the matter after examination of the investigation reports," the spokesman said.

"Any decision will be a joint one," he said. He said West Germany also would have to take into account the question of whether hijacking offenses carry capital punishment in Czechoslovakia. "We are bound not to extradite persons to a foreign country where the death penalty exists," he said.

Bonn has no regular diplomatic relations with Czechoslovakia. There is no extradition agreement between the two countries, and in two previous Czechoslovak hijackings to this country in the past two years, the Bonn Government turned down extradition requests and granted the hijackers asylum.

But the killing of pilot Jan Micia, a 52-year-old father of three children, in Thursday's hijack, coupled with a worldwide outcry against air piracy, makes Bonn's decision particularly difficult this time.

The Cabinet is also expected to decide that there is no longer any need to consider special legislation to reduce the fees of the lawyers who appeared before the Witkon Commission, as all those involved have either waived or greatly reduced their fees.

Mr. Erwin Shimron, the lawyer who appeared for Deputy Finance Minister Zvi Dinstein at the Witkon hearings, announced at the end of last week that he was forgoing half of his IL100,000 fee, and with Mr. Caspi — geologist David Neer's lawyer — having given up 70 per cent.

(Continued on Page 12, Col. 7)

(Continued on Page 12, Col. 7)

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## Waldheim asks meeting of Sec'y Council After pilots' warning

GENEVA (UPI) — Kurt Waldheim, United Nations Secretary-General, said yesterday he had urged the President of the Security Council to call a meeting to discuss ways to prevent plane hijacking.

The International Federation of Airline Pilots' Associations (IFALPA) has threatened a worldwide strike on June 19 unless the U.N. takes effective steps to combat hijacking.

Waldheim said on his arrival here that he telephoned his office in New York Friday and instructed his representatives to contact the President of the Security Council.

"I cannot instruct the Council," Waldheim said. "The Council has to decide what to do and how to proceed. It is up to the President of the Council to consult with the members of this organization. I have expressed my views and you can be assured that I attach great importance to this problem. I hope that we will be able in the U.N. to do something about it."

He said he had a long meeting with representatives of the International Pilots' Association a few weeks ago in New York and that he assured them of his full support.

Before Waldheim's announcement observers at the U.N. in New York told reporters that prospects for a Council meeting appeared slim. There were no signs that any Council member states would seek such a meeting, these sources said.

However, in Washington Friday the State Department indicated the U.S. was considering asking for U.N. action to deal with the hijacking of airplanes.

Charles W. Bray, Department press officer, said the "problem of air piracy has reached the point at which it cries out for remedial action."

To underline the concern felt about air hijacking, Bray said, Secretary of State William Rogers met for nearly an hour Friday to review quite intensively the whole question of air piracy and the response of governments, including the U.S. Government, in this matter.

The spokesman said no decision was reached at the high level meeting, but he added that some recommendations will become evident in the next few days.

While unwilling to detail the possible response, Bray did say a request for U.N. Security Council action was under consideration.

He gave further strength to such a possibility when he said the meeting's "principal focus was on international organizations." He also mentioned the International Civil Aviation Organization, a specialized agency of the U.N., might also be asked to act.

Arab union urges counter boycott

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Arab Transport Union has asked all member states to take a united stand against the U.S. airline pilots association which has called for an air boycott of countries harboring hijackers.

The Secretary General of the Arab Union, Thami al-Sarr, is calling on all the member unions called for a counter boycott of U.S. transport to act from Arab states.

The Jordanian Transport Union, whose membership in the Arab Union was recently suspended at a meeting in Cairo, yesterday rejected the cable received from al-Sarr. "If we don't represent the Jordanian workers how do you want us to join the Arab Transport Union in any unified action?" the Jordan organization replied.

Algeria hijackers face heavy charges

SAN FRANCISCO (UPI) — Heavy air piracy charges face the couple who hijacked a Western Airlines plane to Algeria if the couple returns to the U.S.

A U.S. District Grand Jury Friday handed down the indictment against William Holder, 22, and his blonde girlfriend, Miss Katherine Kerkow, 20. The couple, now in Algeria, were also indicted on charges of extortion, kidnap and conspiracy.

District Judge Albert Woltenberg set bail for both at \$500,000. The Algerian Government has said it is studying the request of Holder and Miss Kerkow for political asylum in its country.

Church group urges more pilgrimages

NEW YORK (DNA) — The National Council of Churches asked its members yesterday to engage in "continued travel to the Holy Land as a direct way for Christians to witness with courage for peace here and to stand against the isolation of Israel."

The resolution was keyed to the Lod massacre, which the Council called an "act of terror that shocked the world community."

## Hijack warning received here

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israeli aviation authorities have received a warning from European sources that a group of terrorists may attempt to hijack a Swiss plane en route to Lod and Tel Aviv.

The hijacking is believed to be planned by the Baader-Meinhof German leftist terrorist group. Contents of this warning were also sent on Friday by the Civil Aviation Authority to representatives of all foreign airlines in Israel, who were also warned that 15 Arabs would simultaneously try to hijack five more planes on various flights.

(Press on air links, page 11)

GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOUR IN ISRAEL  
HISTADRUT CAMPAIGN KUPAT HOLIM

## The inauguration of the SIDNEY and LILIAN BOLOTIN

Medical Centre in Beersheba, will take place today in the Clinic, at 11 a.m., in the presence of

MR. & MRS. BOLOTIN of Chicago and Florida

with the participation of:

- Histadrut Treasurer
- Mayor of Beersheba
- Director-General of Beersheba Hospital
- Director Histadrut Campaign
- Kapat Holim Representative

## RUTH REINER

is no more.

Husband Kurt, Children Michael and Daniela, and the Yeshurun and Rosenbaum families.

The funeral will leave from the Municipal Funeral Parlour at 5 Rehov Dana in Tel Aviv, at 1 p.m. on Monday, for the cemetery at Magdela.

Transportation will be provided. Please refrain from condolence visits.

THE JERUSALEM POST



Social and Personal

The President, Mr. Zalman Shazar, on Friday received Cantor Benjamin Ungar and writer Haim Toren. Mr. Ungar presented the President with several of his recordings.

A toast to the Queen in English and a toast to President Shazar in Hebrew by the British Ambassador, Mr. John Barnes, on Thursday night highlighted the annual Queen's birthday garden party at the Ambassador's residence in Ramat Gan. The guests included Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu, most of the Cabinet ministers, Canal leaders Menahem Begin and Ezer Weizman, senior army officers, Knesset Members and practically the entire diplomatic corps.

Prof. Isaac Dov Gluth, head of the Department of Talmud at Bar-Ilan University, has been chosen by the Senate to be the new Dean of the Faculty of Jewish Studies and Humanities. He succeeds Prof. Simon Schwarzschild on October 1.

Mr. Lane Kirkland, secretary-treasurer of AFL-CIO, and Mr. Max Greenberg, president of the Retail Employees Union in the U.S., on Friday called on Mr. Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, Secretary-General of the Histadrut.

The president of the Manufacturers Association, Mr. Mark Moscovice, on Friday met with Mr. Michael Sieff of Marks and Spencer, London, and with the commercial counsellor of the British Embassy, Mr. Patrick Moberly.

Women's Israel Ort will be holding its annual two-day bazaar tomorrow and Tuesday, at 1 Rehov David Hamelech (corner Ibn Gabirol) in Tel Aviv. Hours tomorrow are 4.30-9.00 p.m. and on Tuesday 10 a.m. to 9 p.m.

Fashionable Furs — of course at Rosen's Fur Salon, 72 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 615990. Open all day. Highly exclusive models. (Advt.)

### France admits Israel security request before Lod incident

PARIS. — Official French sources confirmed Friday that Israel Ambassador Asher Ben Natan had called on Foreign Ministry Secretary-General Herve Alphand several days before the Lod Airport massacre to ask for reinforced security precautions on commercial airliners.

Mr. Alphand promised Mr. Ben Natan that security precautions would be increased, and action was taken, the sources said. They gave no details. The sources recalled that the three Japanese terrorists who shot up Lod Airport boarded an Air France plane in Rome and that French authorities had no jurisdiction at the Rome airport.

### Brandt mediation role seen possible Relations with Egypt will boost Germany's international leverage

By BRIAN ARTHUR Jerusalem Post Correspondent BONN. — Resumption of diplomatic relations between West Germany and Egypt last Thursday should increase Bonn's growing weight in international politics while giving Cairo an economic shot in the arm. Egypt is the cornerstone in Chancellor Willy Brandt's efforts to heal the rift which occurred in 1965 when ten Arab states severed ties with West Germany after Bonn recognized Israel.

One by one, Jordan, Yemen, Sudan, Algeria, Lebanon and now Egypt have restored those ties. The Germans hope Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Syria and Iraq will soon follow.

Socialist Brandt, who won last year's Nobel Peace Prize for his policy of detente towards East Europe, has in the past suggested Bonn could play a bigger part in helping achieve peace in the Middle East.

Mr. Brandt has publicly termed Bonn's peacemaking possibilities as limited. But sources close to the Chancellor have said he would not be averse to assuming a mediation role if asked to do so.

## London assures Eban on Israeli exports

By DAVID LENNON Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — Britain will strive to ensure that imports from Israel will not be adversely affected when England enters the Common Market on January 1 next year. An assurance to this effect was given to Foreign Minister Abba Eban on Friday, when he met here in London with Britain's chief Common Market negotiator, Mr. Geoffrey Rippon.

### Road transport accord reached with Britain

Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — Knowledge which Britain has acquired in research, planning and the implementation of road safety and the operation of public transport systems will be placed at Israel's disposal under an agreement in principle reached here on Friday between Deputy Minister of Transport Gad Ya'acobi, and Britain's Minister for Transport Industries, Mr. John Peyton.

This agreement was the outcome of the talks which the two held here, and which ranged over various subjects including railway systems and other methods of rapid mass transportation.

Discussions were also held on Britain's role in providing advice and planning for the operation of the public transportation system in the greater Tel Aviv area, especially once the new central bus station is completed.

### Ulster gunmen kill six

BELFAST (UPI). — Gunmen killed a 16-year-old girl yesterday amid escalating violence that has claimed six lives in 24 hours. Thousands of angry Protestants marched on barricaded Belfast streets to demand British forces crush the outlawed Irish Republican Army (I.R.A.).

The girl died in a series of shooting attacks by gunmen, firing from Catholic neighbourhoods of Belfast into Protestant streets. At least a dozen other persons were wounded, the British Army said.

The girl's death, on the heels of Friday's toll of five, raised the total of fatalities in almost three years of Northern Ireland violence to 371.

British troops hit at least two gunmen in ensuing gun battles, trailing in ambulance to a house to capture one of them with bullet wounds in the stomach. The troops arrested two men and two women in the house and seized rifles, a pistol and ammunition, the Army said.

Furious Protestants, members of the paramilitary Ulster Defence Association (U.D.A.), threw up at least 70 street barricades of hijacked cars, buses, trucks and burned-out vehicles around their neighbourhoods for the fifth successive weekend.

A U.D.A. spokesman described the action as a "last warning" to Britain's Secretary of State for Northern Ireland, William Whitelaw, to send the British Army against I.R.A.-controlled Catholic areas of Londonderry, which are "no go" zones for security forces.

This time, the spokesman said, the Protestant "no go" zones will dissolve. But unless Whitelaw moves by next weekend, he said, the Protestant barricades will be made permanent.

Dozens of youths in military-style khaki jackets and bush hats, their faces hooded or masked, practised commando tactics with six hand grenades behind the barriers. They piled up bricks, bottles and iron bars and the U.D.A. spokesman warned, "if the Army and police move against us, we will fight."

At mid-day yesterday thousands of Protestants marched from their barricaded neighbourhoods behind matted British and Ulster flags and pipe bands "Y" the downtown city hall square for a rally demanding the I.R.A. be crushed. Ranks of men in black bowler hats and carrying swords formed colour guards with the flags.

WANT ACTION "We want action," the crowd roared at William Craig, leader of the militant Protestant Ulster Vanguard movement, the political parent of the paramilitary U.D.A.

Eban had sought Mr. Rippon's assistance in protecting Israel's exports to Britain after the European Economic Community expands from its present six members to 10 members. Mr. Rippon assured Mr. Eban that Britain would use its influence in the required direction in the common interests of the two countries.

Mr. Eban, who arrived here in mid-week, met on Thursday with his British counterpart, Sir Alec Douglas-Home. The two foreign ministers discussed the latest developments in the Middle East, the implications of the Moscow summit, and various other issues of interest to both countries.

Israel's Foreign Minister also conveyed to Sir Alec the appreciation of his government for the measures against air piracy which had been taken at London's Heathrow Airport to ensure the safety of passengers, especially those flying to Israel.

(According to an Associated Press report, Sir Alec urged Israel to avoid reprisals against its Arab neighbors for the May 30 Lod massacre.)

Strong security measures will surround Mr. Eban when he arrives in Oslo tonight for a three-day official visit to Norway.

No exact time for either his arrival or for his political talks with government leaders will be released, a foreign ministry spokesman said. The reason for the secrecy is believed to be the possibility that Arab-sponsored Japanese suicide groups might stage an attack similar to that last month at Lod Airport.

Several American helicopters. They have a range of about 1.6 km. compared to only about 100 metres for the unguided B-40 rocket also used against U.S. helicopters.

SAIGON (UPI). — Communist forces attacked South Vietnamese positions 24 kms. south and 48 kms. north of Saigon yesterday. They overran two militia outposts shortly after midnight near Rach Kien, 24 kms. south of Saigon. Infantry and militia units were sent in to root them out. The Communists also attacked the big helicopter and base camp at Lai Khe, 48 kms. north of Saigon, with a dozen mortar rounds and a commando charge but were repulsed with tanks.

The two attacks came only hours after President Nguyen Van Thieu reiterated at a reception at the Presidential palace in Saigon Friday night that Saigon and the former Imperial capital of Hue, 640 kms. to the north, might be the Communists next targets.

The coming four-month period will be decisive, Thieu said. "During this period the Communists may change their targets against the Republic of Vietnam from An Loc, Kontum and Quang Tri to Hue and Saigon."

South Vietnamese spokesman said only 113 shells hit the provincial capital of An Loc, 96 kms. north of Saigon, during the hours of daylight Friday. The number was in the thousands a month ago and in the hundreds a week ago but has been falling steadily.

Far to the north, South Vietnamese marines probing into Communist held Quang Tri province captured a Russian-built heat-seeking missile. The shoulder-held missiles have already "knocked down" several American helicopters.

SAIGON (AP). — Friends in Field paid a last farewell to John Paul Vann yesterday when the body of the senior U.S. adviser was flown to Saigon.

Brigadier General Michael Healy, the last U.S. Special Forces Commander in Vietnam, hurried to the Central Highlands, earlier to temporarily assume Vann's post.

The 47-year-old Vann died in a helicopter crash Friday near Pleiku. U.S. spokesman said the crash, which also killed the pilot and an American military passenger, was being investigated. Sources said there was no firm indication the light CH-53 observation helicopter had been hit by ground fire.

Vann was considered the third most influential American in South Vietnam after U.S. Ambassador Ellsworth Bunker and General Creighton Abrams. He had served in Vietnam for ten years.

In an unusually quick response to the news of Vann's death, Hanoi Radio said yesterday he was "one of the most cruel U.S. advisers and spies have already 'knocked down' deserved to meet death."

STOCKHOLM. — China bitterly attacked U.S. policy and methods in Indochina at the United Nations environment conference here yesterday and urged the meeting to condemn American ecological warfare.

But it stopped short of demanding that the Indochina issue be incorporated in the declaration of environmental principles the conference hopes to adopt — a demand that could have spelt the collapse of the vitally important document.



The Pentagon Friday released this photo taken June 1 of damage by U.S. bombers to the Viet-Try railroad and highway bridge located approximately 40 kilometres north-west of Hanoi in North Vietnam. One span of the bridge, near top shore line, was dropped into the river and a second span received extensive damage. (AP radiophoto)

## Attacks near Saigon

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## Chinese attack U.S. at Stockholm parley

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Tang Ke, China's Deputy Minister for Fuels and Chemical Industries and head of the Chinese delegation here, said, "China holds that our conference should not remain indifferent towards such atrocities.

"We should strongly condemn the U.S. for their wanton bombings and shellings, use of chemical weapons, massacre of people, destruction of human lives, annihilation of plants and animals and pollution of the environment." Mr. Tang said in his speech in the general conference debate.

He never mentioned President Nixon's name and he also refrained from naming the Soviet Union in his 40-minute speech, which dealt more with foreign policy than with the human environment.

Political observers said the tone of the speech was sharper than has been customary in Chinese statements following President Nixon's Peking visit earlier this year.

The U.S. delegation, which had earlier said it will not discuss Vietnam at the Stockholm conference, listened without showing any emotions and did not respond immediately.

## Tito leaves Moscow with assurances

MOSCOW (AP). — President Tito of Yugoslavia ended a state visit to the Soviet Union yesterday and left for home with assurances that the Kremlin regards peaceful co-existence as a prime principle governing relations with other Communist countries.

Communist sources said this principle was affirmed in the joint communiqué on the Yugoslav leader's largely ceremonial six day visit. They said the communiqué also reaffirmed the principles of equality, respect for sovereignty and non-interference in internal affairs, of great importance to the small but independent-minded Communist nation.

A reaffirmation of these principles was expected since they were included in a communique published at the end of a visit by the Soviet Communist Party chief Leonid Brezhnev to Belgrade last September.

But the sources considered the citing of peaceful co-existence, applying to other Communist nations as well as Yugoslavia, as important because it provides a framework for the Soviet Union's relations with her weaker Communist allies.

Moscow has frequently endorsed the principle of peaceful co-existence between countries with differing social systems, most recently in the joint declaration at the end of President Nixon's visit here last month. But it is not generally cited in discussing relations with Communist countries.

Yugoslavia strongly opposed the Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia in August, 1968, and reportedly thought the same fate might await her because of "liberal" reforms in the Communist party and decentralization of the state-run economy. The Belgrade government went so far as to try to supply arms for possible guerrilla warfare in her mountainous terrain.

## Report of Soviet overtures to Israel said 'speculative'

By DAVID LENNON Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — A report that a well-known but unnamed Russian personality visited London recently to discuss the possible resumption of Soviet-Israeli relations was treated here yesterday as "speculative" both official and informed sources.

The report published by Yediot Aharonot's London correspondent claims that Moscow intends shortly to resume diplomatic relations with Jerusalem which were cut off following the Six Day War. The report was said, "the time has come for the change, though this would not mean Soviet approval of Israel's policy or recognition of Israel's right to remain in control of the administered areas."

The secret diplomatic mission allegedly carried out by an expert on Middle East affairs, close to the Soviet rulers. He is reported to have held secret meetings with Israelis here in London.

He never mentioned President Nixon's name and he also refrained from naming the Soviet Union in his 40-minute speech, which dealt more with foreign policy than with the human environment.

Political observers said the tone of the speech was sharper than has been customary in Chinese statements following President Nixon's Peking visit earlier this year.

The U.S. delegation, which had earlier said it will not discuss Vietnam at the Stockholm conference, listened without showing any emotions and did not respond immediately.

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## Peru charges Barbie with currency fraud

LIMA (AP). — The Peruvian Government has accused German-born Bolivian citizen Klaus Altmann of fraud in connection with alleged illegal traffic in Peruvian currency.

Altmann, a resident of La Paz, Bolivia, also is sought by the French Government on charges that he is Klaus Barbie, World War II Gestapo chief in Lyon, France.

Barbie was tried in absentia and sentenced to death by a French military court following the war, for alleged war crimes.

Altmann, in a series of interviews recently published by a Brazilian newspaper, admitted that he headed a special S.E. command in France during the war and used the pseudonym Klaus Barbie. He denied, however, that he is guilty of war crimes.

A Ministry of Economy and Finance resolution, published Friday in the official gazette "El Peruano," authorized the Attorney General to file charges against Altmann and several other persons.

## S. AFRICA TEACHERS SCORE POLICE

JOHANNESBURG (Reuter). — Teachers at Johannesburg's Witwatersrand University have accused the police of brutality after plainclothesmen attacked two bands of students in a demonstration against the government's educational policy for non-whites.

Police, some of them in plain clothes, struck out with batons, fists and boots and dragged some of the students away by the hair at Friday's demonstration on the edge of the campus here.

Some of the students hit back at the police by turning fire extinguishers on them, and 69 people — not all of them students — were arrested.

A subsequent statement from Witwatersrand University's academic staff association executive committee said: "The baton charge and the brutal beatings were carried out by men not in uniform. It was impossible to find out whether these men are plainclothes policemen or thugs. They beat and assaulted our students in the presence of uniformed police."

In Cape Town, the university scored a legal triumph over the police when the Supreme Court granted a temporary interdict until next Tuesday barring police from interfering with student gatherings on the steps of Jameson Hall — the traditional site of such gatherings.

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Diamond wedding Mazaltov to ANNIE and SAM JONES of Neve Aviv Club, Kfar Shmaryahu, married in Salisbury, Rhodesia, on June 11, 1972

# Heykal calls for end to cease-fire

CAIRO. — "Al Ahram" editor Mohamed Heykal, Friday referring to the Arab-Israeli ceasefire, said "The quiet which prevails in the region like a nightmare should be destroyed."

"The rattle of bullets should be heard throughout the region, and the flames of fire should be sighted from afar," he said.

He also called for an Arab summit conference to draw up strategy for the confrontation of Israel.

In his weekly column in his paper, Heykal strongly criticized the U.S. and the Soviet Union for supporting a peaceful settlement in the Middle East during their summit talks last month.

His criticism contrasted sharply with a statement by Dr. Mohamed Hassan El Zayat, Egypt's Minister of State for Information, who said on Thursday that "nothing contrary to Egypt's desires" appeared in the joint communique issued after the summit talks.

Heykal said on Friday: "Talks about a peaceful settlement of the Middle East crisis is not valid in view of Israel's unyielding insistence on annexing Arab territories occupied after the June war, including Jerusalem, Gaza, Syria's Golan Heights and Sharm el-Sheikh."

Heykal criticized the omission in the communique of any mention of "the Palestinian people" — "The problem which is at the root of the whole crisis."

He said Egypt's friendship with the Soviet Union "has given them as much as it has given us." But he added that the difficulty facing the Soviet Union was that although "it is in competition with the U.S., its security lies in being in agreement with the U.S."

"In the last resort," he said, "the battle is our battle and no one else will fight it for us."

## Against Lod attack

Commenting on the Lod massacre, he said, "Above all I do not believe in struggle by proxy or shooting without discrimination." It was an outbreak which might or might not succeed at times, but its effect was zero, he said.

Heykal added that "such an operation could cause more harm to the Arabs in the eyes of their friends" but that under other circumstances he could have welcomed it as a reprisal for Israel actions. "If the three Japanese were Arabs, I would have been enthusiastic, not as an act of revenge but rather as a measure of struggle," he said.

(Reuters, UPI)

## Castro sees Auschwitz



Cuban Premier Fidel Castro visiting Auschwitz (Oswiecim) in Poland on Thursday. (AP radiophoto)

LONDON (FWF). — Since the mass expulsion of 105 Soviet agents from Britain last autumn, hundreds of other Russian spies have been expelled from countries all over the world. These developments illustrate both the changing and the unchanging nature of Soviet espionage. But there is another moral, too.

It should be noted here, perhaps, that just as remarkable as the unusually large number of Russian agents of the KGB and the GRU (Soviet Military Intelligence) expelled from Britain was the unprecedented publicity given by Whitehall to the operation. The traditional private approaches to Moscow, and to Foreign Minister Gromyko, asking for the removal of some of the Soviet agents having failed, the British evidently decided that the expulsion of the Russians was to be handled as an open political act. Congress of Vienna rules were inadequate to deal with the KGB.

In fact, the Government of Edward Heath was strengthened by the public response to the saturation publicity given by the British media to the expulsion of the Muscovites, their capacious bags and baggage on the front page of every U.K. newspaper. Mr. and Mrs. Western governments have realized that the traditional secrecy surrounding such matters is irrelevant in an age of the KGB's ever-increasing scale of

operations. Hence, a distinct tendency in the past few months for Western governments, including countries in Latin America, to treat the deportation of Soviet agents as akin to a ploy in conventional diplomacy or trade negotiations.

First to follow the British example was the Belgian Government, custodian of such international organizations as Nato and the O.E.C.D. Following the defection of senior Soviet official Anatoli Tebretarev, attached to the Soviet "trade mission" in Brussels, the Belgian Government demanded the withdrawal of nine Soviet diplomats. Seven other Russians left Belgium as soon as Tebretarev's defection became known.

The Belgian press has also been quick to point out that there are still 95 Soviet officials on Belgian soil when only 79 are strictly allowed. Moreover, some of these remaining officials have been named as espionage agents, and details of their previous postings and KGB-GRU experience have been printed.

Altogether, in a parallel with the defection of KGB officer Oleg Lyalin, which triggered the British expulsion, Tebretarev is said to have supplied to the Belgian authorities details of nearly 40 Soviet agents in Belgium, and altogether about 100 agents in the West.

# Expelling Soviet spies is only first round in battle

Hundreds more Russian spies have been expelled from countries around the world since the mass expulsion of 105 KGB agents by Britain last year, writes FWF correspondent David Rees. In this article he gives details about this 'game of global musical chairs' and asserts that there is only one certainty — the KGB will be back.

from Dakar that three Soviet diplomats had been ordered persona non grata by the M&G Government "for interference in Malian internal affairs." Two of the "diplomats" were of the rank of first secretary.

In Latin America, it was reported from Bogota during the same month that the Colombian Government has become concerned over the "excessive number" of accredited Soviet representatives in the country. Security agencies of the Colombian Government had discovered that the size of the Soviet staff in the country had recently tripled — to 100. Colombia itself had only four officials in Moscow to handle "the relatively insignificant commercial and cultural exchanges" between the two countries. In this case, Moscow has been warned Soviet undercover activity generally in Latin America is placed in perspective by the mass expulsion of Russians from Bolivia, generally regarded as a major Soviet setback in the sub-continent.

In late March of this year it was reported from La Paz that the Bolivian Government had decided to expel 119 members of the Soviet diplomatic and trade staff in the country. The Russians were given seven days to leave. The Bolivian Foreign Minister, Mario Gutierrez, stated that the action involved "a question of sovereignty." Retaliation by the Russians will be difficult, as there are but three Bolivian diplomats in Moscow. Sources in La Paz stated that the Russians were believed to be financing a rebellious guerrilla group, the National Liberation Army (ELN), who are attempting to overthrow the Bolivian regime of President Hugo Banzer.

The Bolivian action follows that of the Mexicans, who last year

evicted a group of Soviet diplomats for involvement with student revolutionaries specially trained in North Korea.

The KGB have also lost one of their men in the U.N. Secretariat. It was reported in March that Valery Markelov, an "editor" employed in the Secretariat had been arrested by the FBI for attempting to obtain details of a new fighter for the U.S. Navy. Markelov was the fifth Russian employed by the U.N. to be arrested on espionage charges, while four more have been expelled without being charged.

Meanwhile, to complete the circle, a Washington newspaper has recently reported that many of the Russians ousted from Britain and Belgium only a few months ago have already found a billet in the Unesco organization in Paris. The facts themselves are suggestive. Already some 70 Russians have now been assigned to Unesco, either as members of the Soviet delegation or as U.N. "administrative employees." The number is disproportionately large, compared with all other countries, and has multiplied in recent weeks.

All great powers, of course, engage in espionage. But three points in particular seem to be highlighted by the events already noted above. In the first place, the very scale and scope of Soviet intelligence is steadily increasing. Almost without exception, the pattern is for the Russians to keep much larger groups of their officials in Western countries than the reverse.

Secondly, Soviet subversion in Latin America and Africa is partly motivated by Moscow's desire to offset Maoist leadership amongst revolutionary groups. But the net effect of what has aptly been called "competitive subversion" is still to weaken non-Communist governments and to divert resources.

Thirdly, there is no contradiction at all between Soviet protestations of "peaceful co-existence" between governments and the activities noted above — termed the "international class struggle" in Marxist-Leninist phraseology.

In this game of global musical chairs, the reality of which surpasses even the imagination of an Ian Fleming, the only certainty is that the KGB will be back.

# Mobutu's firm grip moulds Zaire future

By JUDITH LISTOWEL

KINSHASA (Gentini). — WE have been the laughing stock of Africa. Considering the size of our country and our natural resources, we should be the leading state south of the Sahara. My purpose is to achieve this, and I know I can do it."

The speaker was General Mobutu, President of Zaire — formerly the Congo, and he made the statement to me when he received me in his office six years ago.

What progress is the making towards his goal? To assess this one must go back a few years. It will be remembered that Mobutu seized the Presidency in 1965 after the country had been torn by five years of civil war. A year later, things were slowly returning to normal. The missionaries were back and two million children were attending primary school and many secondary schools had also reopened. Crops were being produced again, and food was moving by river transport to the towns.

Having dissolved all political parties — "the causes of many of our evils," said Mobutu — the President launched in 1967 his own political movement, the *Mouvement Populaire de la République* (MPR), with the admitted purpose of unifying the masses around himself.

When friction developed between the Government and the MPR, he sided with his Party and made its Political Bureau the ruling body of Zaire, to which he subordinated both Parliament and Government. He also purged the leadership of the *Jumelles*, the MPR youth wing, placing less well-educated but more amenable young men into responsible positions.

In 1968, Mobutu stopped raging indignation by reforming the currency. By then 15,000 kilometres of Zaire's roads had been resurfaced, and hundreds of bridges restored. In the towns, new houses and flats were being built. Industry had begun to pick up.

But in spite of all this, Mobutu realised that political independence was illusory without control of economic resources. He established this control, and greatly increased the revenue in foreign currency from Katanga copper. Unfortunately his people were not qualified to work the copper mines on their own. He had to strike a deal with Union Minière, the Belgian Company that had previously owned the mines. Belgian experts came back as advisers, and the Union Minière continued marketing operations.

Similar arrangements had to be worked out for the production and marketing of other minerals and precious stones, notably Zaire's diamonds.

Mobutu resented having to make these arrangements, but he realized



GENERAL MOBUTU

his people could not at this stage manage and administer, let alone develop, Zaire's vast resources. The *Jumelles* power works, which were completed will be the largest in the world, has been built and is being run by foreign engineers; a railway line from Katanga to the Atlantic is being laid down by a Japanese company.

At least Mobutu holds the reins, and he is holding them tightly. By 1971 he had subjected to his will every aspect of Zaire's political and economic life. Only one organisation still dared to challenge some of his orders: the Roman Catholic Church, the largest Christian Church in Zaire.

## Warnings from Church

At its head was a former schoolmate of Mobutu, Cardinal Malula, Archbishop of Kinshasa. Malula realised from the beginning in which direction Mobutu was heading, and his sermons warned against corruption and extravagance among the leaders.

When King Baudouin and Queen Fabiola of Belgium — the Congo is a former Belgian colony — visited Zaire for the tenth anniversary of its independence, the Cardinal preached a gloomy sermon. Many people thought a showdown between the President and the Cardinal was imminent. But Mobutu bided his time, and tried to win over the Catholic Church by offering to make it the religious arm of the Party. The Cardinal was opposed to the idea, and had it not been for him, the Zairian Bishop might have accepted this invidious position.

Last December the President launched his campaign of *authenticité* — the resumption of authentic African customs in such things as names, laws, music, art, fashion and so on. At the forthcoming general conference of the MPR, Mobutu will indicate his intention to make this the law of Zaire. And

under this law, every Zairian will, under pain of imprisonment, have to bear only an African name. Mobutu has set an example himself by dropping his Christian name — Joseph — and calling himself simply Sese Sese (the names of two of his ancestors) and Kubu Ngbendu Waza Banga (a symbolic name meaning power). In African culture names signify personality, and Mobutu chose the change of names as a symbolic action for declaring a new policy.

He has changed the name of the country and the currency to Zaire, and has renamed the great river artery Zaire.

## Pre-Christian names

The abolition of Christian names might have led to a clash with the Church. But the Vatican wisely remembered that martyr's names became Christian names only in the second century. The Zairians could resume an earlier custom. But the Cardinal — unlike the Vatican — foresaw that the Head of State would not stop there. Nor did he. He appointed the *Commission de la Révision des Usages* to coordinate the widely differing customary laws of Zaire's many tribes. The result will bring the country into line with Belgian law in some fields.

But such customary laws as the right of members of a family to batten on to relatives for months; or that of an uncle to have full authority over his niece's children (the fether having none); or the bride-price having to be paid in the shape of cattle, etc., will be abolished. Mobutu has given the commission four years to complete its task. It remains to be seen whether powerful tribes will accept these changes in their ancient customs.

Music and art must also become truly African. Officials ruled that all Western music must be banned, and forbade teachers to mention, let alone perform, works by people like Beethoven, Bach or Chopin. For disobeying this order, teachers could be fined or imprisoned. To ensure that *authenticité* is put into effect, representative of the *Jumelles* have been installed in all educational establishments, and are to report on any lapses on the part of teachers or lecturers.

By this Mobutu has accomplished a double purpose: he has given his Party youth something important to do ("shades of the Cultural Revolution"), and made sure that information pours into the Party offices.

## No politics for priests

Just when it seemed that co-existence between the State and the Church might be worked out, Cardinal Malula struck. At his bidding last January, the Bench of Bishops (with one exception) refused to admit the *Jumelles* into the *Grands Séminaires* — the senior Roman Catholic seminaries — on the ground that future priests would have no connection with politics. Simultaneously on the front page of "Africa Chrétienne" appeared a carefully worded, anonymous article, pointing out that the revival of African names and customs was a good thing, "but to exhume from the oblivion of the past some 'original African philosophy, if indeed it ever existed," could hardly solve complicated modern problems.

It was admitted that the Cardinal had written the article and "Africa Chrétienne" was duly banned. This was just the beginning. The response to Malula's critical views, and presumably his stand over the *Grands Séminaires*, was an official campaign, waged by all media, which accused the Cardinal of loose living, financial malpractices, and so on.

Eventually Malula was hounded out of Zaire — he is now living in Rome. On January 24 his house was confiscated and his furniture thrown into the street. The house, painted green, now belongs to the MPR.

General Mobutu now has ambitions to lead the entire continent. From the second largest African country comes his voice, preaching policies dear to every African — real independence and true liberation. He calls for African authenticity in politics, economics and social life, and for an end to the presence and patronage of the west.

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# DOUBLE STANDARDS ON THE MAMZERIM ISSUE FAILURE OF ORTHODOXY

**RABBI** Simon Dolgin, Director-General of this country's Ministry of Religious Affairs, devoted a "Frequently Asked Questions" column (Post, May 28) to "Paying for one's parents' sins." He afforded insight into the intimate philosophy of a key personality in the Orthodox Jewish Establishment which shapes the personal lives of Jews in Israel. Do they observe or not?

**PERSONAL  
OPINION**  
by Asher  
Wallfish

Director-General Dolgin's statement that the subject of the mamzer is beyond argument for him, should have made it superfluous for him to rationalize and debate any further. Had he abided silently by his faith in the divinity of Torah, he would — at least — not have exposed the fallacies in his thinking.

The Rabbi asks rhetorically: "Why should a child pay for the sins of his parents?" He may pay for them biologically or psychologically, as the Rabbi's carefully selected examples show. But there is no reason why he should pay for their sins at the expense of his legal or human rights — unless one's belief in divine Torah origins helps one to condone a rule which has such a cruel result.

The Rabbi notes, perhaps with irony, that "this is the moral sense of a modern, liberal, civilized society." Mamzerim discrimination is indeed one of some few aspects of Orthodox Jewish practices which are repugnant to modern, liberal, society, even though, as recognized cases of mamzerim have come to public attention in Israel since the first time, in larger countries, mamzerim have traditionally disappeared.

There are very many reasons why the Orthodox Establishment has dwindled to a minority in most places where Jews live. The notable exception is the State of Israel, whose population was dominated by immigration from communities unused to contact with modern, liberal views.

Here in Israel, socialist parties acquainted only with the Orthodox minority in Jewry, made an alliance, partly from feeling and partly for electoral convenience, with that minority's politicians, with the result that it is able to force its beliefs and practices on the non-Orthodox majority.

## Double standards

**RABBI** Simon Dolgin uses terms like family purity, family sanctity, family integrity and family faithfulness. He also talks to their antithesis — marital infidelity.

In his Torah-belief, violation of marital purity is a capital offense. Not in every case, however. It all depends what sort of infidelity is involved. The double standard of Biblical days allowed a married man to enjoy extramarital relations freely with any number of unmarried women. The children he begot by them were not stigmatized, because he was not considered to have "violated marital vows," as Rabbi Dolgin put it.

True, Maimonides forbade all sexual union out of wedlock, but — like Rabbi Dolgin — stigmatized only one class of child. A married woman who had extramarital relations with any man, married or otherwise, faced a death penalty sanctified by divine inspiration and thus "beyond argument." Her children were stigmatized "till the tenth generation," though Rabbi Dolgin concedes they are in fact "innocent."

Like all double standards, this one, too, is beyond argument. Or perhaps family purity is a one-way affair? Rabbi Dolgin clearly does not regard all categories of children born out of wedlock as equal — under the law or in social standing. There are many other ways in which he does not regard man and woman as equal in the eyes of the law or of society. These ways are worthy of detailed treatment elsewhere, but at least it should be pointed out that he reaches a wide spectrum of bias. His type of Orthodoxy does not permit him to regard non-Jews on the same plain as Jews — particularly if they are not monotheistic, for example.

## Confused thriller

La Decade Frodolesque (Hod, Tel Aviv), based on a novel by mystery writer Ellery Queen, stars Orson Welles, Michel Piccoli, Anthony Perkins and Marlene Jobert. It was directed by Claude Chabrol who made those superior thrillers, "The Man Must Die" and "Le Souche." Nevertheless, this is an almost insupportable film. It has a confused story line, is poorly acted and director Chabrol goes in for lots of flashy photographic effects which are intended to induce shudders of apprehension but succeed only in adding to the confusion, and the dialogue with its references to the Dettys is distressingly portentous. Charles (Perkins) lives with his father, Theo van Horn (Welles), a tyrannical elderly millionaire who found the year 1925 so much to his taste that he has recreated that period around him, and Helene (Marlene Jobert), the father's young wife. Both Helen and Charles were adopted



by Theo when children. The young people have become lovers so Charles has to face not only the usual father-son conflict but an added rivalry. No wonder he acts like a psychopath. Paul (Piccoli), an older intellectual friend of Charles, attempts to ease the situation and help the lovers but he only makes everything more complicated. As events proceed it becomes obvious that there will have to be a murder or two to clear up the tangle. Marlene Jobert, so delightful in her other pictures, acts like a wax-work dummy. Welles seems to be parodying his role all the time. Piccoli seems uninterested and only Perkins, maybe with his "Psycho" experience, does have a few convincing moments. As for Chabrol, he is entirely lost control. S.W.

## Old ships pose problem

**JERUSALEM POST REPORTER**  
HAIFA. — The disposal of redundant over-age ships is likely to become a world-wide problem, according to the 1971 annual report of Lloyd's Register of Shipping. The report notes that already more than 82 million tons of shipping "is over 20 years of age" (out of a world total of 260 million tons) and within the next five years there will be a further 25 million tons of old ships. Much of this tonnage may be uneconomic and relatively worthless, the report says "and the scrap industry has never disposed of more than 4.3 million tons a year." The aging ships are thus likely to become one more worrisome environmental problem.

Israel is fortunate in this field as its fleet is comparatively modern. While the figures for the total world fleet show that 12 per cent of all tonnage was 20 years old or more, Israel does not have a single vessel in the over-age category, ninety-seven per cent of Israel's ships are less than 14 years old, with 28 per cent in the up to nine years' age group, and only three per cent in the 15-19 years group. The Lloyd's report says that in the latter part of 1971, a levelling off of orders for new ships has become apparent, and at the end of the year, the world order book showed a "first reversal for five years," each of which had been a record one for new ship orders.

my knowledge, objected to registering their marriage if it takes place in Cyprus, for example. Have any of the three Orthodox parties in this country ever tabled draft bills to penalize the parents of mamzerim by having the civil courts imprison them, fine them, or deprive them of any civic rights? If not, they have tacitly recognized that this is not a crime to be punished.

A mamzer's punishment is "beyond argument" only because Rabbi Dolgin finds it so. He finds it simple in the sense that the State provides no honest redress against rabbinical discrimination, and even reinforces it. A victim of the rabbi has no other instance where he may sanctify his marriage, or even register it. The rabbi finds their work simple because every Jew must pass through their hands sooner or later, or remain formally celibate. How easy it is for the rabbi to cause anguish to offspring, when they are unable to punish the parents. They do not propose civil penalties for adultery, because they fear the accusing finger of the enlightened Diaspora — and of the enlightened Jewish Diaspora — more than they fear the reproach of Heaven.

Incidentally, the rabbi has no compunction about forbidding marriage to sexually impaired war invalids. Does Rabbi Dolgin justify this divine injunction because some individuals must be harmed by a law committed to the greatest good as he writes? Will he argue that such a union between aware partners must inevitably lead to family infidelity?

THE flexibility of a Beit Din is no solution to the problem, writes the Rabbi. Flexibility is another word for application of humanity, common

sense, and the heart, by some of history's greatest rabbis, who managed to make some few changes in Torah law, to keep pace with changing Jewish and world society. There lies the great difference with Jewish Orthodoxy of today. That Orthodoxy has failed. It is gradually going by the board, everywhere in Israel, too, were it not for its Jewish Establishment with strict Orthodoxy.

## Sharet's warning

When the late Moshe Sharet spoke in the Knesset 19 years ago to the Rabbinical Courts Marriage and Divorce Law, he said:

"The law's stability depends on a certain degree of flexibility in its application. The law will endure in so far as it is implemented in accordance with the principles of equality, human dignity and human rights, which prevail in today's enlightened society. The unity of the nation requires mutual concessions — not merely unilateral ones. Any attempt to enforce among us in the future patterns of behaviour which last their validity long ago, is bound to fail utterly, when it collides with the concepts of modern society."

Mr. Sharet's prediction of the failure of Orthodox inflexibility applies perfectly to Rabbi Dolgin's justification of sanctions against mamzerim 19 years later.

But the fault lies not only with Rabbi Dolgin and his like. It lies with the late Mr. Sharet's Labour Party, which has paid for the N.R.P.'s Coalition partnership with the human rights of so many second-class Jewish citizens.

## Readers' letters

### Are Commission lawyers needed? 'APPALLING PUBLIC BEHAVIOUR'

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir — I wish to refer to your issue of May 28 regarding lawyers' fees and the Witkon Commission of Inquiry, and in particular the following passage:

... It is important to define what should not be subject to dispute. There can be no dispute that civil servants, or managers of public firms called before the Courts or such a Commission on matters dealing with their public posts should have the benefit of counsel, paid for by the public."

In my opinion this thesis is most questionable and controversial. It would be deplorable if "the benefit" had to be limited to the civil servants or managers of public firms only, as decided by the Government on June 15, 1969. Fortunately according to the corresponding law, lawyers' fees can be granted as part of legal expenses to the counsel of any person appearing at Commission hearings.

Even this state of affairs is by

no means satisfactory. The President of the Israel Bar Association, Mr. Yitzhak Tuzik, stated in an interview on May 28 that the Treasury should not be involved at all and should not pay the fees of advocates appearing before the public commission. In his opinion, the law should be changed accordingly by our legislature.

I would go even further. A person giving evidence before a public commission is neither arraigned nor prosecuted and cannot be convicted, since he has the status of a witness and not of an accused. It should be remembered in this connection that no witness called before a civil or criminal court may use the services of a counsel, even if his material or moral interest could be seriously harmed by his evidence. Why then should a witness testifying before a public commission be granted this privilege?

H. ABIR  
Tel Aviv, May 29.

### J.K. GOLDBLOOM

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir — On Monday, October 30, we were commemorating Jacob Koppel Goldbloom, who introduced the first Hebrew method of teaching Hebrew in England, founded Redman's Road Talmud Torah, was a great Zionist and associate of Chaim Weizmann and after whom this Moadon is named.

On this occasion there will be a special meeting at the Moadon and all his former pupils and associates now living in Israel, are invited to write to me at the Moadon Haoleh Haifa, J.K. Goldbloom Centre, Shdeh-201 HaKnesset, 124 Haifa.

M. RABBERG  
Moadon Haoleh Haifa  
Haifa, June 4.

### NORTHUMBERLAND — NOT LANCASHIRE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir — Philip Gilson's sentiments about Bobby Charlton's "Lancashire" accent being trampled over with hideous Hebraic hooves, while highly laudable, unfortunately miss the point that he does not speak with one Bobby origin from Ashton, Northumberland (near Newcastle) and his accent is still very pronounced Geordie.

Apart from this, I enjoy Mr. Gilson's weekly articles very much — they save me from having to buy a television set myself.  
MOSSE LEVY  
Kiryat Motzkin, June 2.

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir — At last night's Manchester United-Tel Aviv soccer match, we saw perhaps a thousand people or more relieving themselves against the outer wall of the Football stadium, and were shocked at the number involved, hence this letter.

We suggest that police and health officials approach ticket and fine on the spot (to save court costs for go base a matter; all those who deem it proper to relieve themselves in public, especially when facilities are provided a mere 20 metres away.

We find this an appalling state of affairs, a flagrant disrespect for property and the sensibilities of others, and a basic health threat in a country with sweltering heat, uncountable disease-carrying flies and a minimum public awareness of public health basics.

FAMILIES JANKELOWITZ  
DYEMAN  
BEIMAN  
Kiryat Gono, May 31.

### ISRAEL AND MART

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir — We were interested and gratified to read Mr. William Mart's letter in your issue of May 29. May we just point out that the book to which he refers, "Israel and the Common Market" edited by Prof. Pierre Uri, was not published in London, but by Weidenfeld and Nicolson Jerusalem, in 1971.

ASHER WEILL  
Managing Director, Weidenfeld  
and Nicolson Jerusalem Ltd.  
Jerusalem, June 1.



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# UNRAILED ROOF

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals  
Before Justices Sussman, Witkon and Etzion:

Shiomo Yehia, Appellant, v. Histrut Hanoar Haoved, Respondents  
(C.A. 513/71)

## LAW REPORT

Edited by Doris Lankin

SUNDAY, JUNE 11, 1972

Youth club liable for damages to youth who fell off its roof

The Supreme Court, by majority decision, allowed an appeal against a judgment of the Jerusalem District Court delivered on July 23, 1971 (in C.C. 508/67).

The respondents run a youth club in an old Arab house. Like most Arab buildings, the house has an outside staircase leading up to the roof. Neither the staircase nor the roof has railings.

The frequenters of the club are in the habit of playing in the courtyard and on the roof when the club is closed and there is no supervision by counsellors and teachers. On one such occasion, when the appellant was playing on the roof of the club, he fell off and was seriously injured.

The Jerusalem District Court dismissed his claim for damages from the respondents on the grounds that he had been a mere licensee and that the respondents' duty to him had therefore been limited to warning him against any hidden peril on their premises.

In the appeal to the Supreme Court, Mr. Yefet appeared for the appellant and Mr. I. Elkes for the respondents.

### Judgment

Justice Witkon, who delivered the majority opinion of the Supreme Court, Justice Etzion concurring, held that even when there is no counsellor on the premises the youths are entitled to play in the courtyard of the club, as their presence there is consistent with the aims of the club to keep the local youth off the streets. The appellant had, therefore, not been a trespasser.

The question at issue was, however, whether he had been an invitee or a mere licensee (the accident having occurred before the Civil Wrongs Ordinance was amended to remove any distinction between these two categories of persons).

The test applicable to invitees in English common law, he continued, is that they are on the premises to serve some material interest of the owner, or that there is no property. However, this test has been strongly criticized in England, and apparently also in Israel, this criticism being particularly relevant when the land or property in question belongs to a public body and the wide public is entitled to use it (see Fleming on Tort, 3rd ed. p. 13).

In Israel, Justice Witkon continued, the "material interest" test has been extended to "indirect material benefit" (see C.A. 294/54 P.D. 12/421 and C.A. 375/61 P.D. 16/365); and it can be concluded from the precedents that when a public body, whose aim it is to provide the public with services, such as education, entertainment or desirable civic activities, and occupies premises for this purpose, then the relationship between the public body and the members of the public who frequent the premises is an invitee-invitee relationship, it being immaterial whether the services are given free or for a charge.

It would appear to him, Justice Witkon held, that this same rule applies when a public organization, such as the respondent, provides an important educational service to the children of a neighbourhood. For there is no resemblance whatsoever between an occupier of property such as the respondent and a private individual who entertains his friends and acquaintances on his premises for their private, mutual enjoyment. The former, he continued, finances its activities from a special budget, and there is no reason why part of this budget should not be

set aside for ensuring the safety of the youth who make use of their club.

In other words, the financial considerations which moved the common law to restrict the extent of the liability of an occupier of private property towards his visitors are not applicable to the liability of a public body such as the respondent towards the appellant. The latter should, therefore, be deemed to have been an invitee of the respondent and not a mere licensee.

Turning next to the question of whether the respondent had been negligent, Justice Witkon held that, despite the fact that the danger from the unrailled roof of the building had been obvious and that the appellant had been 14 years old at the time of the accident and not a small child, nevertheless it must be concluded that the respondent had been negligent in not putting a railing on the roof in the light of the fact that it was used as a playground by young people and that it should have been foreseen by the respondent that, in the heat of play, they might lose their sense of caution.

As, however, the appellant had been guilty of contributory negligence, the respondent, Justice Witkon concluded, should be held liable for only two-thirds of the damages, to be fixed by the District Court.

### Justice Sussman

Justice Sussman, in his minority opinion, pointed out that the yardstick in deciding liability in tort on the grounds of negligence is the test of foreseeability. In the case of an invitee, he continued, he is entitled to assume that an invitee will take precautions against the kind of danger which is not anything extraordinary for persons of his age. He is liable, therefore, only for such damage as is caused by an occurrence which is out of the ordinary in so far as the particular class of persons to whom the injured person belongs, is concerned.

Two questions arise, therefore, in the present case, he continued: whether the danger from the roof had been anything out of the ordinary; and what was the extent of the care which persons in the same class as the injured person could be expected to take in face of the danger.

The answer to the first question, Justice Sussman held, is in the negative as the unrailled roof and stairs had been open to all eyes, there had been no "trap" and no concealed peril, and anyone ascending to the roof could not fail to observe the danger of falling. As to the second question, he continued if the appellant had been a small child then the invitor-respondent would have been deemed to be bound to foresee that his judgment was limited and to have been concerned about his safety. However, as the appellant had been 14 years old at the time of the accident, he could be assumed to have been sufficiently developed mentally to appreciate the danger and to take suitable precautions. In fact, he added, the District Court had found that the appellant had been alive to the danger.

In short, Justice Sussman concluded, the respondent had not been in duty bound to foresee that the appellant would step back in the course of play and fall over the edge of the roof. He thought, therefore, that the appeal should be dismissed.

Appeal allowed by majority decision with IL400 costs.  
Judgment given on May 22, 1972.



Several hundred youngsters from Upper Galilee schools gathered on the top of Tel Faber Thursday, the eve of the fifth anniversary of the battle for this Syrian position. Tat-Ahuf Yona, commander of the Golani Brigade during the Six Day War, recounted the battle, one of the bloodiest of the war. He stressed that the attack was pressed on by other ranks after most of the battalion's officers were killed during the storming of Tel Faber. (Rubinger)

## Germans still plead for sympathy

By GIDEON WEIGERT

Special to The Jerusalem Post  
AN Israel journalist of German birth who returns to that country after four decades finds himself right from the start faced by several disadvantages. Memories of childhood and youth, which have been lying dormant for 40 years are abruptly reborn and become grim realities when one stands in the town of one's birth. As in a dream, well-known places pass before one's eyes: parks and streets, playing grounds, one's parents' home, the school where one suffered from one's biblical first name, one's grandparents' graves in the only Jewish cemetery in the city to survive destruction.

Added to the strictly personal part of the impressions there is the "collective" emotional stress placed on every Israeli meeting Germans of over 50 years. There is no way out, whether in the train, in the hotel lobby, in the restaurant or the German "Kneipe." It is an ever-repeated phenomenon: telling people you come from Israel is not the same as coming from Paris, New York or London.

Merely saying the word "Jerusalem" is sufficient in most cases to provoke a series of reactions among members of this age-group: a face muscle tightens for a split second, there is a minute's silence, followed by a flood of apologies and assurances of how in his (or her) particular case he (or she) had endangered their very life to help Jewish friends.

This flood of words is usually uttered in a pleading tone as if the Israeli is being asked for understanding of the German's need to ease his conscience and rid himself of his guilt complex. An average of two to three such incidents each day was enough in

my case to assure I had either nightmares or completely sleepless nights.

In five weeks, I toured 31 German cities and spoke to audiences totalling over 4,500 young and adult listeners on three different subjects: "The Arabs of Jerusalem," "Five years after the re-unification of the city," and "Problems of the Israel Arab minority and the situation in the administered territories." The most satisfying of the various audiences was to me the new German generation in universities and high schools, youths who were not born in 1945 and feel no guilt for the crimes of their fathers. They have a frank, genuine approach to the Arab-Israeli problem and are prepared to learn first of all, and then to be convinced by a "non-establishment" approach.

Second in importance and response were the audiences of the many Catholic and Evangelical academies and seminaries, whose members approach the Arab-Israeli problem from the Christian attachment to the Holy Land and their genuine desire for peace. Among them Israel has many ardent friends. The third category was constituted by the adult education centres, spread out throughout the German Republic, often coordinating their activities on Near East problems with those of the Christian-Jewish societies. Many of these centres run their nightly activities in the conference rooms of their cities' universities, attracting large numbers of students, including those from Arab countries.

The fourth category was relatively small in membership but of a

very high reputation: learned societies, such as the "Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auslandskunde" (The German Foreign Affairs Association) in Munich, the "Deutsch-Atlantische Gesellschaft" in Bonn and others, which have among their members many present and former German and foreign diplomats.

In many German circles there is today an ardent desire to learn more about Israel-Arab problems, to enrich their background knowledge about problems and developments, an untapped reservoir of millions which seems ready to be convinced, if a cause is presented in an unbiased, balanced, non-conformistic way.

It is to be hoped that Israel's agencies in charge of information abroad will seek ways to do more in this important field.

## 245 Israelis to be counsellors in U.S. camps

Some 245 emissaries of the World Zionist Organization's Youth and Hehalutz Department will act as youth leaders at summer camps in the U.S. and Canada this year. Some 2,000 North American Jewish youth will come under their tutelage at these camps, and they will teach them scouting, Israeli songs and dances and other aspects of Israel life.

The camps themselves pay the leaders' fares and salaries with the Youth and Hehalutz Department providing advance training. The 245 emissaries were chosen by the Department out of over 3,000 candidates.

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## Egypt protests 'Suez swimming'

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Egypt has complained to U.N. observers that three Israeli soldiers violated the Middle East cease-fire — by swimming and fishing in the Suez Canal on Tuesday.

U.N. officials said there is no specific provision against sports in the Canal, but that both sides had agreed not to put such things as boats in the water for fear they would set off shooting. The observers said they did not see the incident.

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## OTZAR HITYASHVUTH HAYEHUDIM, JEWISH COLONIAL TRUST LIMITED

Notice is hereby given

that the Annual General Meeting, being the Seventy-third Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Offices of Bank Leumi le-Israel B.M., Tel Aviv, on Sunday, July 3, 1972, at 12.15 p.m. to receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended December 31, 1971; to elect Directors; to fix the remuneration of the Auditors; and to transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such Meeting.

In connection with the re-election of Directors and pursuant to the provisions of Sections 143 and 185 of the Companies Act, 1948, Special Notice is hereby given that the following Resolutions will be proposed at the above-mentioned Meeting:

"That Mr. N. Verilinsky and Dr. S. Moses, Directors who retire by rotation and who are over 70 years of age, be and they are hereby re-elected Directors of the Company."

"That Dr. E. Lehmann, a Director who retires upon having reached the age of 70 years, be and he is hereby re-elected a Director of the Company."

A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

By Order of the Board

S. COSTA

Joint Secretaries

A. DORON

11 Bred Street  
LONDON EC4P 4BT  
June 9, 1972.

## OTZAR HITYASHVUTH HAYEHUDIM B.M.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING, being the Seventy-third Ordinary General Meeting of this Company, will be held at the Registered Office, 25-28 Rehov Yehuda Halevy, Tel Aviv, on Sunday, July 9, 1972, at 12.00 noon for the following purposes:

1. To receive and consider the Directors' Report and Accounts for the year ended December 31, 1971;
2. To declare a dividend;
3. To elect Directors;
4. To appoint Auditors and fix their remuneration;
5. To transact any other business of the Company required to be dealt with at such Meeting.

By order of the Board  
H. HASSOUN  
Secretary

Tel Aviv, June 9, 1972.

### Notes:

A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy must be a member of the Company.  
The business of the Company will be closed from July 12 until July 24, 1972, both days inclusive.

## JERUSALEM MUNICIPALITY

required

### TEACHERS

for Municipal secondary schools in East Jerusalem in the following subjects:

HEBREW, ENGLISH, MATHEMATICS, GEOGRAPHY, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY

Knowledge of Arabic essential.

Suitable candidates should apply to the Educational Department/ Division for Education in East Jerusalem, 36 Rehov Jafta, 2nd floor.

Jerusalem, June 8, 1972

The Director-General



"DELEK" The Israel Fuel Corporation Ltd.

## NOTICE

### OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the Twentieth Annual General Meeting of the above Company will be held at the Registered office, 6 Rehov Abnath Beyt, Tel Aviv, on

THURSDAY, June 21, 1972 at 11.00 a.m.

when the Annual Report of the Directors will be submitted for consideration and the following ordinary business transacted, viz.:

1. Adoption of Annual Report and Balance Sheet for the year ending December 31, 1971.
2. Declaration of Dividend.
3. Election of Directors.
4. Appointment of Auditors for the ensuing year.
5. Miscellaneous.

The attention of Holders of Bonus Class "C" shares of I.L.I. each is directed to the fact that they will be entitled to attend the said meeting if they deposit at the Company's office not later than three days before the aforesaid meeting, certificates from a bank confirming that the said shares are deposited in their names with the bank.

Y. Lipton, Adv.  
Secretary

## THE BANK OF ISRAEL announces:

Today, Sunday, June 11, 1972 a new series of Development Loan will be issued offering A CHOICE:

### Amount of the Issue

IL10 million. Bonds are issued in denominations of IL100 and up.

### Redemption and Interest

the bonds are redeemable after 5 years. Income will be paid according to the highest amount of the two alternatives:

### A. Principal and Interest linked

— at consumer price index, according to calculated compound interest of 4.84%; that is, IL26.66. To this amount are added linkage differentials on principal and interest. The base index will be 1923 points.

### B. Principal and Interest non-linked

— according to calculated compound interest of 10.76%; that is, IL66.66.

In either case, an income of at least IL50 net for each IL100 is assured.

### Tax is limited

— income tax on the interest will not exceed 25%. Linkage differentials on capital are exempt from income tax.

### The bonds are available

— at all banking institutions and from members of the Stock Exchange. Purchases at the time of issue are exempt from commission.

### Certificates are available

— within a month from the date of issue.

### Registration at the Stock Exchange

— the new series bonds will be registered and traded on the Stock Market; thus, if necessary, bonds may be realized at any time, even before the final redemption date.

(\*) Income Tax Ordinance, 5718(1977)

## STATE OF ISRAEL DEVELOPMENT LOAN

## TENDER FOR SALE OF PLOT

A large plot in the Hadera area is offered for sale.

Specification:  
Parcel 4 in Block 10578 — 193,554 sq.m.  
Parcel 8 in Block 10578 — 73,434 sq.m.  
266,988 sq.m.

The two parcels are registered at Tabu as one plot of 266,988 sq.m. Bids to purchase the whole plot or part of it, should reach — in writing — P.O.B. 300, Tel Aviv, by June 21, 1972.

This tender is an invitation to submit bids, and the tenderer does not undertake to accept the highest bid or any bid whatsoever.



## JERUSALEM MUNICIPALITY

The Municipal Veterinary Service announces that it is not responsible for the dog asylum of Mr. Marcus near Mount Zion nbr for the dogs brought to this place.

The municipal dog asylum is in Shusafat, Anatot Road.

For complaints concerning dogs call  
Tel. 226161, during working hours.

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Interviews will be in Jerusalem.



Tel Aviv: 35 Allenby and 48 Nahlat Benyamim  
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# The man whose machine polished cocktail cherries

By GEMINI SENEVIRATNE

LONDON — It is the spirit of Heath Robinson who is attending the various current celebrations in many lands marking the centenary of his birth, he would prefer that they were done unobtrusively. With a lot of laughter and 'wending up' of technological, jet-age values, but quietly.

One hundred years ago, there was born one of the great illustrators of his day — Heath Robinson, who never stopped poking fun at the machine age. It was Robinson who created, for example, the Pea-Splitting Machine and an apparatus for stoning cocktail cherries — and even for polishing them. Gemini News Service reports affectionately on the centenary of a great individualist.

He was that kind of man. His impact sneaked up from behind and looked over one's shoulder, like the strange bird in an early skit in the London magazine "The Sketch" which has come round in a circle behind the professor who is still engaged in following its footsteps in the sand.

remembered for the mastery with which he mocked machines and burlesqued the solemn worship of utilitarianism. His speciality, in the words of his agent and friend, A.B. Johnson, were "grotesque and laborious mechanisms involving the most complicated operation in order to achieve the simplest possible purpose."

Whatever the manner, Heath Robinson would undoubtedly prefer to be remembered as an accomplished artist. He was a great illustrator. His work on Hans Andersen's Fairy Tales, Arabian Nights, Edgar Allan Poe's Tales of Mystery and Imagination, Don Quixote and Rabelais, is

drag something which is just a little heavier than the means of conveyance can manage. This 'overload' comes from exaggerating the most characteristic feature of the subject. Heath drew absurd pieces of machinery, crazy processes bringing the gulf between means and ends and exaggerated the means to a fantastic degree.

But, like it or not, he will be

remembered for the mastery with which he mocked machines and burlesqued the solemn worship of utilitarianism.

## MISGUIDE TO HAIFA

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA — An official "Haifa Guest Mini-Guide" now being distributed to tourists visiting the city is full of mistakes.

Novel techniques  
His caricaturing technique was new and novel and levelled against the Machine God, devastating. His biographer, Langston Day, explains, "The word caricature is derived from the Italian caricare which means to overload (a vehicle) or to

For instance only four restaurants are listed. The city's best restaurants, those which served folks in the Basak Guide, are simply ignored by the Guide.

On one page, for example, Haifa museums are listed, under the heading "Free Admission to all Haifa Museums" while on another the museums are listed with entrance fees. The wrong address is given for the Maritime Museum on one of the two pages.

In another section purporting to list "shops listed by the Ministry of Tourism in Haifa's leading tourist stores, an elegant fur store which has the Ministry's recommendation, has been omitted.

On television in its first days in 1938, he demonstrated, among other things, the Pea-Splitting Machine. Nobody but its creator would know how to describe this complicated piece of Robinson technology with its innumerable wheels and ratchets and pieces of string.

The Landessvaldeinamt in 1010 Vienna, Babenbergrasse 5, has been authorized to handle applications of former members of the Austro-Hungarian Armed Forces regarding compensation for health damages received in World War I. Applications, which will have to be founded on evidences of service and damage, will be taken into consideration also regarding those persons who have lost their Austrian citizenship on grounds beyond their control, but who do not enjoy a pension by the state of their residence or nationality. The possibility of "Oberreichliches Staatsarchiv (Kriegsarchiv)", 1070 Vienna, Stiftgasse 2, to assist in obtaining a certificate concerning military service will be facilitated by detailed information on the award of military decorations, if any.

Another page lists consulates in Haifa, omitting to mention that they are virtually all honorary consulates only. That of Great Britain omits only. Some are listed thus: "Consulate, Res." followed by an address, without explaining the "Res." which your reporter found to mean that there is no consulate, but an honorary consul residing at the address.

The compiler of the Guide also lacks elementary knowledge of Haifa bus services and street names. For example the fact that the Music Museum can be very conveniently reached by bus number 12, as well as several others besides those listed is omitted. The Haifa University, established by the Municipality itself, is omitted according to the Guide by buses 82, 83 and 88. In fact the latter two do not reach the University at all, but on the other hand routes 37 and 38 which run frequently all day, are not listed.

graduated to a full University years ago. On the other hand, the Guide notes that it "has faculties of Law, the Humanities and the Social Sciences" whereas in fact it has no faculty of Law. The Technion is described as having 14 faculties and departments, just eight short of the actual number.

The University is still listed as a "University Institute," though it

to further mystify the visitors the Guide includes "Reduction Control Vouchers," which it states "will be honoured by the specified cultural institutions and tourist services," without explaining what that implies. At the bottom of the page however, the editor has thoughtfully added "This ticket is personal and will be honoured when signed by the management of your hotel."

Ten thousand copies of the Guide were printed at a cost of IL7,000 of which the publishers recovered IL4,000 from advertisers.

Sandwich de-gritter  
For individual manipulation was his "permanicula," a sort of pen-knife, designed as the kind of birthday present anyone would like to get. It had "a gold pointer for pointing out on the timetable the trains you wish to catch, and a lead pointer for pointing out the trains you didn't want to catch; a small spoon for administering medicine to sick birds, and a pair of tweezers for removing grit from sandwiches when on picnics.

Even simple was a system of frying pan-like mirrors by which complacent golfers, stripped to singlet and shorts, could find balls lost from view at their feet.

The cocktail bar of the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Britain used to be decorated with Heath Robinson pictures of crazy cocktail-making apparatus, with machines

for stoning cherries, polishing cherries and rammung little sticks in cherries.

And captives of industry and engineers were not least among those who loved him for it. To one such distinguished gathering, under the patronage of the Sheffield Chamber of Commerce, he demonstrated now string was superior to steel.

His subject: "The last cord is the way to prosperity." In the course of his lecture he admitted one slight disadvantage of string in the en-

gineering industry. It was that while string could pull a load "not yet been found feasible to use string for pushing."

The drawback was, however, not serious, "because no sane person would want to push when it was a simpler rather to walk round to the other end and pull."

William Heath Robinson was mad only in terms of genius. He saw the topsy-turvydom of technology which made man not master but slave of the machine and he had the wit to get the message across.

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announcer to explain its intricacies "so vital to our digestion and general well-being" to the viewers. At the end he fearlessly lit an important part of it, a candle, with a match.

There was a big bang and in the silence which followed two fragments of a pea were displayed as proof of the machine's efficiency.

One of his World War I inventions, with the ubiquitous wheels and string showed how a large number of portly and patriotic gentlemen with sandbags and other weights attached to their feet could, by sheer avoidance, "disodge an enemy machine-gun post on the dome of St. Paul's," by tilting that famous part of Wren's cathedral.

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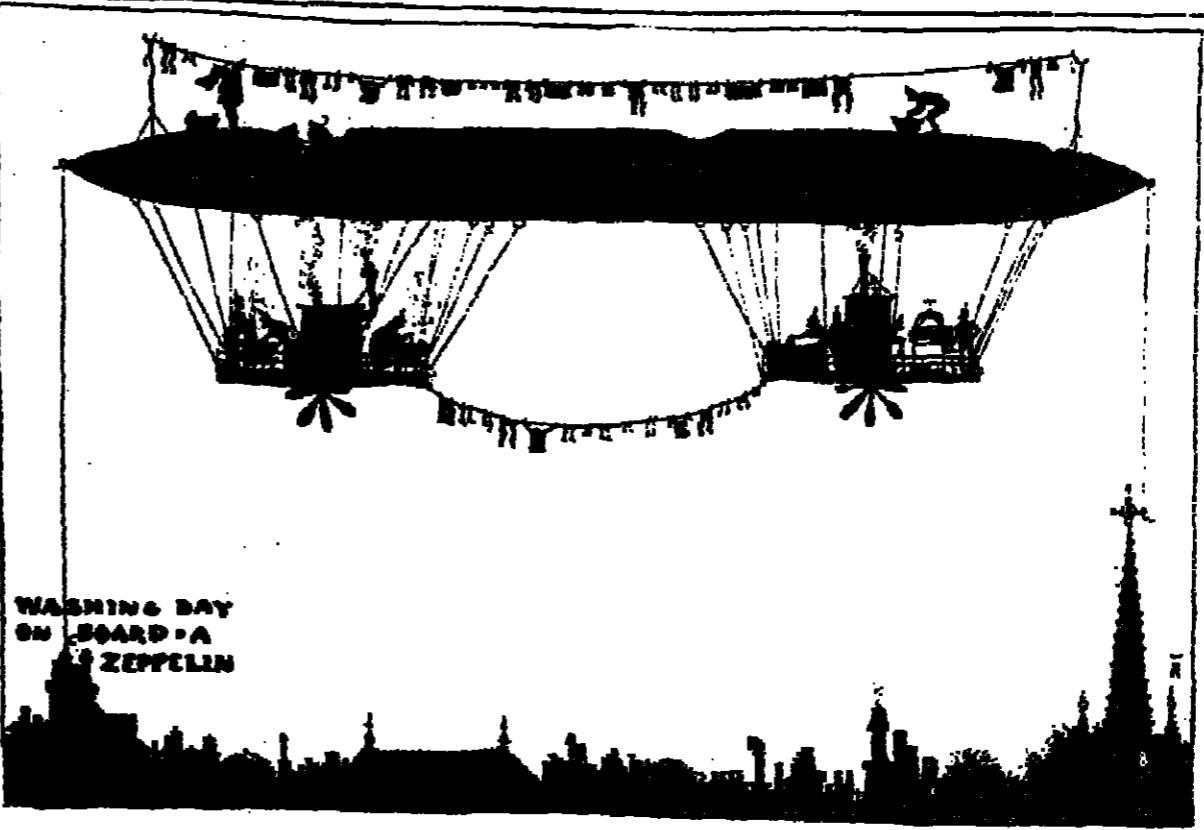
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MARCELLO - Concerto for Oboe  
SHOSTAKOVICH - Chamber Symphony  
MOZART - Divertimento No. 11  
On Tuesday, June 12, 1972, at 8:30 p.m. At Beit Oved Hairya Hall, 4 Rehov Fumbedita, Tel Aviv.  
Tickets available only at "Union," 118 Rehov Dizengoff and at the Hall's box office on the concert's evening.

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for teachers, young artists and advanced students  
INSTRUCTORS:  
Mrs. Nadia Reizenberg of Mannes College, New York, pianist and pedagogue, who will give individual lessons (from July 8, 1972), and classes devoted to sonatas of Haydn, Mozart and Beethoven.  
Mr. William Masselon - well-known pianist from the U.S., who will give classes on Romantic and Contemporary Music.  
Ben-Zion Orgad - Meeting with Composers.  
Benyamin Oren - Technical Problems as Origins of Master Pieces for Piano.  
Haim Alexander - Principles of Music Movement  
Arie Yardi - Preludes of Debussy, Book 2  
Dr. Rouven Cohen Ras - Development of motor coordination at school level.  
Bracha Edon and Alexander Tamir - Piano Literature for Four Hands.  
Yocheved Dostrovsky-Kopernik - Music Teaching - Aims and Principles.  
Hava S-keles - Music as Therapy.  
VOICE COURSE  
Miss Jennie Tourel, of the Julliard School, will give individual lessons from July 24, 1972, and classes from July 24 to August 7, 1972. The Voice Course will be devoted to operatic ensembles, and conducted by Miss Jennie Tourel and the pianist Simon Sargan.  
Particulars and registration at the office of the Rubin Academy, 7 Rehov Peretz Smolenski, Tel. 3271. Registration closes on June 30, 1972.

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Sunday, June 11  
5:00 p.m. Bridge  
8:00 p.m. Folk Dancing  
Monday, June 12  
7:45 p.m. Bible Study  
Tuesday, June 13  
4:00 p.m. Tea Social  
Mrs. Adina Goldwasser will speak on "Flora and Fauna"  
5:30 p.m. Jewish History  
8:30 p.m. Young Adults Social  
1:00 p.m. Teenagers (H.O.B.)  
Wednesday, June 14  
11:00 a.m. Dramatic Circle Chapters  
5:30 p.m. Singletons Social (after 25)  
8:30 p.m. Talmud  
Thursday, June 15  
5:00 p.m. Bridge  
8:30 p.m. Settling in Israel  
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Saturday, June 17  
8:30 p.m. Young Adults Social with professional band (admission limited)  
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5:15 p.m. BIBLE CLASSES  
8:00 p.m. INTERNATIONAL FOLK DANCING  
Monday, June 12  
8:30 p.m. H.O.B. - CRESCENT & WINE PARTY (with compliments of Tnuva) DANCING & SONG  
Tuesday, June 13  
7:30 p.m. STAMP EXCHANGE CLUB  
Wednesday, June 14  
8:00 p.m. ISRAELI FOLK DANCING  
Thursday, June 15  
5:00 & 7:30 p.m. ARABIC  
7:45 p.m. BRIDGE  
8:30 p.m. PLAYREADING  
FORTHCOMING EVENT:  
Tuesday, June 20, 8:30 p.m., Mr. GEMSON AVNER, The OMBUDSMAN, will speak on "THE OMBUDSMAN IN ISRAEL"  
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Today, June 11, Nahmani, Tel Aviv  
Tomorrow, June 12, Habsimul, Tel Aviv  
Tues., June 13, Habsimul, Tel Aviv  
Wed., June 14, Jerusalem Theatre  
**WIENER OEFERETTEN ENSEMBLE**  
Acts, Songs and Dance from famous operettas  
Today, June 12, Jerusalem Theatre  
Tues., June 13, Ohel Shem, Tel Aviv  
Wed., June 14, Armon, Haifa  
Thurs., June 15, Ohel Shem, Tel Aviv  
**TOPSY KUEPPERS "Heute Abend: LOLA BLAU"**  
One-Woman Musical  
Sat., June 17, Nahmani, Tel Aviv  
Sun., June 18, The Kfar Jerusalem  
Wed., June 21, Nahmani, Tel Aviv  
Thurs., June 22, Nahmani, Tel Aviv  
Sat., June 24, Beitenu, Haifa  
**DIE WIENER SAINGERKNAESEN**  
Festive Chorus  
Mon., June 26, Habsimul, Tel Aviv  
Tues., June 27, Habsimul, Tel Aviv  
Wed., June 28, Jerusalem Theatre  
Thurs., June 29, Armon, Haifa  
All performances start at 8:30 p.m.  
Tickets: Tel Aviv: Union, 118 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel. 248618  
Haifa: Nora, Garber and at box offices on night of performance.

**WEEKLY CALENDAR THE ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA**  
**WEEKLY CALENDAR**  
TEL AVIV  
Mann Auditorium, 8:30 p.m.  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 12**  
**MICHAEL TILSON THOMAS, Conductor**  
HENRYK SZERYNG, Violin  
Series 2 - Sun., June 11  
Series 3 - Mon., June 12  
Series 4 - Tues., June 13  
Series 5 - Thurs., June 15  
Programme:  
PURCELL, Three Pieces for Strings  
SCHUMANN, Violin Concerto in D minor  
STRAVINSKY, Symphony in Three Movements  
DEBUSSY, "La Mer"  
Series 6 - Sun., June 18  
Series 7 - Mon., June 19  
Popular - Tues., June 20  
Programme:  
PURCELL, Three Pieces for Strings  
PAGANINI, Violin Concerto No. 3  
BRAHMS, Symphony No. 2 in D major  
**"MUSICA VIVA" CONCERT No. 4**  
TEL AVIV  
Mann Auditorium, Monday, June 21, 8:30 p.m.  
**MICHAEL TILSON THOMAS, Conductor**  
Programme:  
MONTEVERDI, Sonata Sopra Sancta Maria  
EDGAR VARESE, Deserts  
EDGAR VARESE, Density 21.6  
CHARLES IVES, Three Places in New England  
JERUSALEM Binyanei Ha'ooma, 8:30 p.m.  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 6**  
**MICHAEL TILSON THOMAS, Conductor**  
HENRYK SZERYNG, Violin  
Series 2 - Wed., June 14  
Programme:  
PURCELL, Three Pieces for Strings  
PAGANINI, Violin Concerto No. 3  
BRAHMS, Symphony No. 2 in D major

**ANNOUNCEMENT FOR JERUSALEM SUBSCRIBERS**  
The doors of the Auditorium will be closed at the start of the concert. Latecomers will not be permitted to enter until the end of the first work.  
**EXPLANATORY LECTURE**  
in connection with Concert No. 12 will take place on Monday, June 12, 8:30 p.m. in Beit Habsimul, 17 Rehov Strass (in cooperation with the Workers' Association)  
Lecturer: Mr. Haim Alexander

**Thursday**  
June 27, 8 p.m.  
**ZOA HOUSE**  
CULTURAL EVENTS AT ZOA HOUSE  
June 1972  
Events marked with this emblem are held in conjunction with the Cultural Department of Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality.  
\* \* \*

**Monday**  
June 12, 8 p.m.  
in cooperation with "ROTARY" Women and the Absorption Ministry  
**NEWCOMERS' SOCIAL CLUB**  
Films by courtesy of Information Centre  
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**Wednesday**  
June 14, 8 p.m.  
in cooperation with WIZO and the Absorption Ministry  
**GOLDEN CLUB**  
with singer Arle Perry  
\* \* \*

**Thursday**  
June 15, 7 p.m.  
Opening of Exhibition of Paintings and Drawings by David Davidov  
Opening Remarks: Miriam Baras-Solomon-Galitzki  
\* \* \*

**Friday**  
June 16, 8 p.m.  
**ONEG SHARBAT FOR TOURISTS**  
Israel Folklore in Song and Dance with the "HARODIM" Troupe.  
\* \* \*

**Monday**  
June 19, 8 p.m.  
in cooperation with "ROTARY" Women and the Absorption Ministry  
**NEWCOMERS' SOCIAL CLUB**  
with singer Sylvia Benesh  
\* \* \*

**Wednesday**  
June 21, 8 p.m.  
in cooperation with WIZO and Absorption Ministry  
**GOLDEN CLUB**  
Films by courtesy of Information Centre  
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**Friday**  
June 23, 9 p.m.  
**ONEG SHARBAT FOR TOURISTS**  
Israel Folklore in Song and Dance with the "HARODIM" Troupe  
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**First International Meeting**  
on:  
**POLLUTION ENGINEERING AND SCIENTIFIC SOLUTIONS**  
at the Sheraton Hotel, Tel Aviv, and at the Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, on Friday, June 16, 1972.  
The Opening Ceremony takes place in the Sheraton Hotel, Tel Aviv, on Monday, June 19, 1972, at 8:30 p.m.  
Greetings:  
Chairman, Host Committee: PROF. A. HELLER, Chairman, International Society of Engineering Science  
ENG. A. GOLDBERG, President of the Technion, Israel Institute of Technology  
DE. Y. BUREK, Minister of the Interior  
DE. ALBERT REICHERT, Washington, D.C.  
**RESEARCH APPLIED TO NATIONAL NEEDS**  
Particulars and registration: Kansas Co., 27 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel. 5270  
June 12, 1972, 8:30 a.m. - 2 p.m.



MONDAY, JUNE 11, 1973



Jerusalem's Beit Hanoar Ha'Ivri Community Centre.

# 'Y' Centre making an impact in Jerusalem

By AVIVA EVEN-PAZ  
Special to The Jerusalem Post

More than three years after its doors were opened, the various bodies that provide the funds for the Beit Hanoar Ha'Ivri Community Centre in Jerusalem's Rehov Herzl are still hammering out what its functions should be and what are the most pressing needs of the area it serves. The handsome building, erected by the World Federation of Young Men's and Young Women's Hebrew Associations and Jewish Community Centres, stands at a crucial geographical point between affluent Rehavia and Nayot and "problem" Katamon. Residents of the former are only too happy to take advantage of the magnificent swimming pool and gym, and of the many courses such as art, ceramics, music and cookery. But there is no doubt in the minds of one group of workers at the Centre that its most important work is in the field to which they are devoting their attention: the problem children of the Katamon area — and their parents.

Guiding this group is the director of the Centre, Philip Horn, a highly qualified social worker from the U.S., with an impressive record of academic training and practical experience behind him.

### Immediate rapport

At the head of the team of social workers attached to the Centre is Dina, a 28-year-old graduate of the Paul Esserwald School of Social Work at the Hebrew University. She was born in Baghdad, and emphasizes that her birthplace and background are immensely important for her work: there is an immediate rapport between her and most of her "cases." Another great asset is that she is in no way a

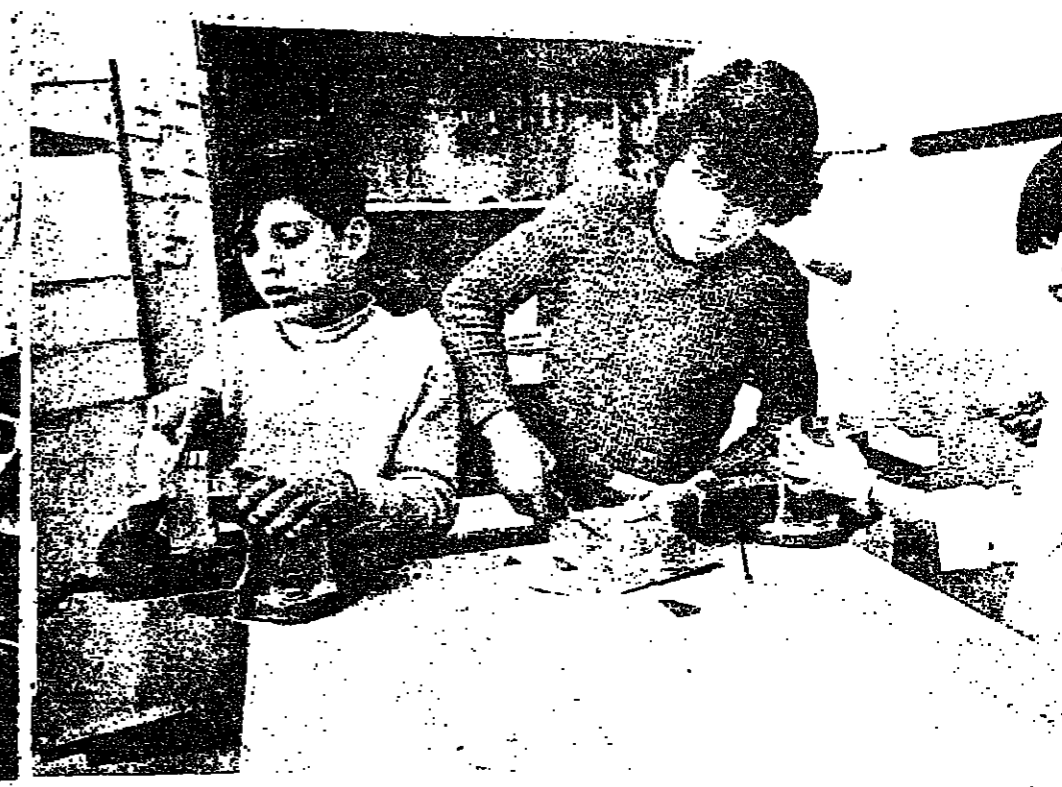
member of the "establishment," and this independence is of inestimable value to her in her casework. Dina has to handle a whole spectrum of problems, ranging from inadequate housing to sexual ignorance. She began her work at the Centre in the "Discomen," the Saturday night discotheque which the kids run themselves. They sell tickets and buy records and refreshments with the proceeds. With its psychedelic lights swinging over a crowd of jumping kids attired in every shape and colour of garment — fringes, beads — it looked like most other discotheques. The six-man combo and girl vocalist were a mixture of Sephardim and Ashkenazim, and provided one of the few instances I saw at the Centre of real contact between the haves and have-nots.

Both Dina and Yossi Korazim, another Baerwald graduate who is in charge of the whole Youth Department, say that no miracles of social integration have taken place at the Centre. Yossi thinks this can only happen when the interest of youngsters from different backgrounds can be focused on one thing, like sports, or photography, or the rock group. Dina is led to many of her cases through the discussion group she leads twice a week. It is made up of about a dozen 14- and 15-year-old girls, and they talk a great deal about sex and their home troubles. She also works a lot with soldiers, many of them without families, whom she tries to help with problems of finance, housing, their future.

Yossi is also concerned with the problem of the needy soldier.



Children from Rehavia, Nayot and Katamon all take advantage of the Centre's well-equipped gym.



Wood and metal work are part of the vocational studies in the Kalet programme for underprivileged youth.

Young men come to him who, before they joined the Army, were earning money. Now they are getting about IL30 a month from the Army, and when they come home on leave — often to a two-roomed apartment housing as many as 10 people — nobody has anything to give them in the way of time, love, attention or money. These are the kids who turn to petty crime, spend a good deal of their time in the Army in jail, and end up doing some mental work.

Yossi would like to see more organized social action to help these deprived members of the community. He himself would be prepared to give a real action group a room at the Centre, even bring in a lawyer, to give the young men guidance on how to start fighting for their rights.

\*\*\*

ANOTHER seminal experiment in the Centre is an attempt to integrate former mental patients into the various groups. Mental does not mean retarded, but people who have suffered emotional breakdowns lasting from a few months to several years. Under the direction of Rosalie Bakalinsky, a lecturer at the Baerwald School, a group of six students from the School, as part of their field work, try to reach such people and bring them into the Centre. There is no reason whatever, in Mrs. Bakalinsky's opinion, why there cannot be successful integration along these lines. A former mental patient who finds himself accepted casually by the rest of an art class, for instance, has taken a giant step towards rehabilitation

and self-respect, the core of mental health.

These students are also trying to bring in the physically handicapped young adult, some incapacitated by work accidents, some as the result of illness. Up to the age of 18, organizations such as Dan take care of them, then there is a vacuum. The Ministry of Defence looks after its own, but what of the rest? One of the biggest problems is to find them not only work, but work with a future. They can always find jobs like stapling papers, but it was clear that Mrs. Bakalinsky thought that the whole community needs educating, just as much as the handicapped.

The present most important development in the Centre is the "Kalet" (from the Hebrew word "to absorb"). Kalet is intended somehow some way, to start solving problems of the not-learning, not-working youth between the ages of 14 and 18. The group has 15 boys, usually in the pre-delinquent stage. During one day they do two-and-a-half hours of vocational training and one-and-a-half each of formal studies and sports. They also get a free hot meal and IL2 pocket money a day. Kalet is under the aegis of the Labour Ministry which pays the teachers' salaries plus IL300 a month rental which is supposed to cover acts of vandalism — such as slashed lounge chairs in the entrance hall — but doesn't. The Kalet experiment is a much-needed "salvage operation," but in the opinion of Mr. Ahikam, one of the sports instructors, it doesn't go far enough. The pool and gym are obvious

attractions for this type of youth, but something bigger is needed. He himself isn't quite sure what but it is something which will give the youngsters a real sense of purpose. For instance, he said, if the kids could meet hobbyist groups in sports competitions, it would provide a great fillip to their self-esteem, make them feel they were playing a larger role in society.

### Suspicion, hostility

The inception of the Kalet caused a kind of crisis at the Centre, ranging from suspicion to downright hostility. Most of the kids are brash, aggressive, out to show they are not "goody-goody." Yossi emphasized that the total attitude of the Centre is crucial to these youngsters. If the man at the entrance or the girl behind the counter in the restaurant doesn't say "Shalom" properly, they will even stay away altogether "to get their own back." In fact, special sessions are held with all the workers at the Centre from the Director down to the cleaning women to explain the importance of each and everyone's attitude.

The Kalet programme is fluid and there is no set limit on any boy's stay. If he does well, is quick to learn the three R's (which most of them lack) and the use of basic tools, he can find himself a job and leave after a month. But a lot of the kids are afraid of success and the challenges it may bring. Fear of failure haunts many of them. So some boys stay longer — three months or more. But the Kalet teachers and social workers do not want the boys to regard it as a sort of permanent

fact of life, a constant refuge. It is supposed to be a "corridor," a transition to work, self-respect and eventually, the Army. If it succeeds, it will open the way to others in similar case.

Until recently there was a class for illiterate adults, but not enough people came to it and the Municipality withdrew its support. It is in the Municipality, the Ministry of Education and the World Zionist Organization that the Centre relies for most of its funds, and all three will have a decisive say in the long-term planning of its activities. Mean-

while, while it has certainly not yet established itself as a community centre in the full sense of the term, it is already making an impact on the lives of a quite sizeable number of the Capital's underprivileged youngsters and their families. "There aren't any solutions," said Yossi in one of our discussions, referring to the problems with which he and his colleagues have to deal. I think he meant perfect solutions. But even the imperfect ones being worked out at the Beit Hanoar Ha'Ivri cannot fail to serve as important guidelines for similar centres.

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USSR dissident liberals said forced to emigrate

VIENNA (Reuter). — Leading Soviet dissident liberals... among them close relatives of Nobel Prize-winning writer Alexander Solzhenitsyn...

Soviet artist's works ruined

A Soviet Jewish painter who was allowed to leave with all his paintings arrived in Rome three weeks ago to find that his works had been destroyed.

Urge public authority for postal service

Jerusalem Post Reporter. The Herzog Committee set up by the Cabinet in May to find ways and means of improving the country's postal services held its first meeting on Friday.

Sanbar raps 'anti-investment incitement'

Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — The Governor of the Bank of Israel, Mr. Moshe Sanbar, warned that "incitement against investment" could only lead to a financial crisis.

Anti-immigrant sentiments said affecting pupils

Negative attitudes towards new immigrants current in Israeli society are reaching the country's schools, Mr. Mead Peled, Director-General of the Education Ministry, warned on Friday.

Gov't wants to organize 'areas' labour in J'lem

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter. Hotel owners in East Jerusalem met last week to discuss their relations with the Government Employment Service, which has recently been pressing to put an end to unorganized labour in that part of the city.

Navy rushes to aid fisherman

An Israel Navy vessel came to the aid of a fisherman stricken with appendicitis off the El-Arish coast on Friday night and brought him safely to hospital, the Army spokesman said yesterday.



Newlyweds Gavriel and Judy Shapiro in front of the Moscow Palace of Weddings.

U.S. Jewish girl, Soviet man can marry in Moscow

MOSCOW. — An American Jewish girl who married an activist Zionist Jew in a religious ceremony here on Thursday said yesterday they can have a Soviet civil wedding on August 20.

Giora Neumann in military court this morning

Jerusalem Post Staff. Giora Neumann, 18, of Ramat Aviv, arrested in November for refusing induction in the armed forces, goes on trial in the Jaffa military court today.

Herzog raps critics of Six Day War

TEL AVIV. — Aluf (res.) Haim Herzog said here on Friday that Israel had taken the military initiative in the Six Day War because she then lacked the strategic depth she has now.

Egged may import 150 new bus chassis

Jerusalem Post Reporter. The Transport Ministry is issuing the Egged Cooperative permits for the immediate import of 150 new bus chassis on condition that the bodies be built in factories here.

Israel determined to expand air, sea links—Peres

By SRAYA SHAPIRO. Jerusalem Post Reporter. TEL AVIV. — Israel is determined to expand its air and sea links with the world, "even if this means increasing security measures," Transport Minister Shimon Peres said at the Engineers' Club on Friday.

Amnesty sees hope for release of four Syrian Jewish prisoners

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER. Jerusalem Post Reporter. HAIFA. "I am hopeful that the four Jews still imprisoned in Syria will be released," the Secretary-General of Amnesty International, Martin Ennals, told The Post last night.

'Executioner' from Silwan gets 20 years

A 28-year-old resident of Silwan village, east of Jerusalem, was last week sentenced by a military tribunal in Ramallah to 20 years' imprisonment for attempting to murder two fellow villagers when he was a member of a Fatah "execution squad."

Electrocuted by washing machine

PETAH TIKVA. — A young mother of two was electrocuted on Thursday night here while operating her washing machine.

Japanese sect gives \$300 to M.D.A. clinics

The Japanese Christian Friends of Israel League — a Japanese sect which believes in the ingathering of Jews to Israel — last week gave Magen David Adom \$300 in Jerusalem as a token of its sorrow over last month's slaughter at Lod.

Yadin urges Gov't to tackle domestic issues

TEL AVIV. — Prof. Yigael Yadin yesterday urged the appointment of a special Deputy Prime Minister responsible for tackling the country's urgent internal problems — "which are no less critical than the security problem."

30 families of Georgians leave Afula

APULA. — Some 30 families of Georgian immigrants have left this town for the central part of the country in the last month or so.

I.L.P. objections to Haifa budget

Jerusalem Post Reporter. HAIFA. — The Independent Liberal faction in the Haifa Municipality announced that they had staged a debate (for which they were expelled from the City Council) on the Mayor Moshe Elimelech's proposed municipal price increases and asked for further time in which to consult their party.

Foreign Exchange

Table with 2 columns: Currency and Rate. Includes entries for Dollar, DM, Swiss Fr., Yen, and Gold prices.

Israel ultimatum on British air rights here

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter. The Israel Government informed a British air delegation in Tel Aviv on Friday that unless a revision can be made in the existing aviation agreement, Israel will have to cancel BOAC's right to two scheduled routes through Lod — to New Delhi and to Hong Kong.

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# Rabin lauds Nixon's commitment to Israel

Mr. Yitzhak Rabin, Israel's Ambassador to Washington, said yesterday the Russians are aware they are now dealing with an American President who is prepared to take risks and make daring decisions.

In an interview broadcast over the "Weekly Newsreel" on the fifth anniversary of the Six Day War, Mr. Rabin, who was Chief of Staff during the war, said: "I cannot remember any American President who committed himself publicly in the way President Nixon did in his speech following the Moscow summit: he said he had emphasized to the Soviets the responsibility felt by the American nation for the continued existence of the State of Israel."

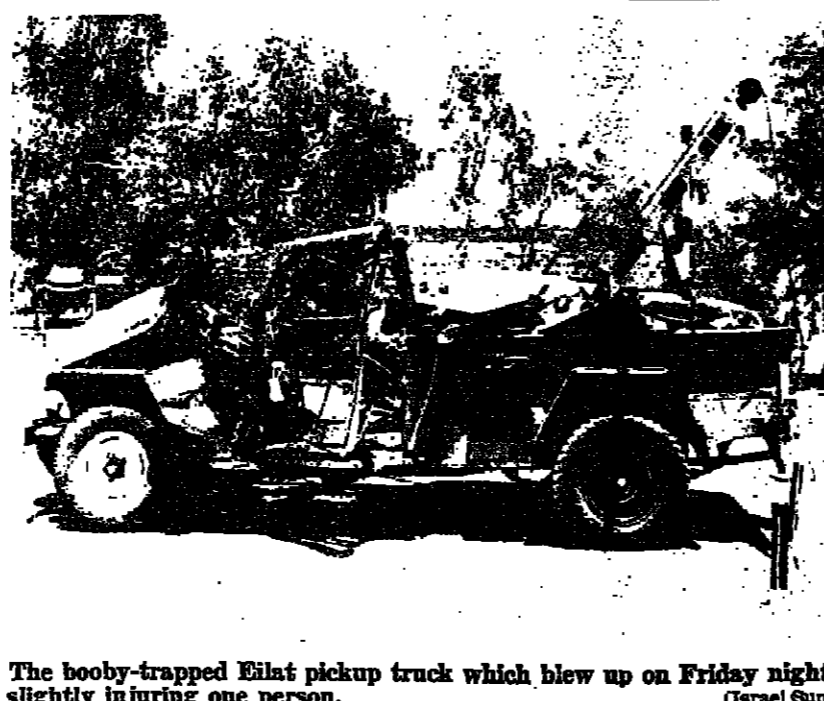
At the same time, said Mr. Rabin, the lesson of the Six Day War was that in a moment of crisis Israel could rely only upon herself.

Asked whether he had come out in support of President Nixon for another term, Mr. Rabin said Israel should thank those willing to help her. American Presidents who took decisions favourable to Israel did so generally in the face of contrary opinions by most foreign affairs and defence experts.

Mr. Rabin said the Russians persuaded Nasser to accept the ceasefire in August, 1970, after they saw the Americans "meant business" and that Israel was standing firm. He believed the cease-fire represented both a military and political achievement for Israel.

Mr. Rabin did not believe there was a growing risk of war in the near future, since it was clear to Egypt that Israel was strong. The Soviets had good reason to be interested in continued quiet, mainly because they hoped to see some of the summit decisions realized. Ultimately, however, the decision was in the hands of the Egyptian President, he said.

Mr. Rabin said he expected to wind up his tour of duty at the end of this year and to enter political life in Israel. (Item)



The booby-trapped Eilat pickup truck which blew up on Friday night, slightly injuring one person. (Israel Gun)

# T.A. Maccabi, in top form, maintain lead

By PAUL KOHN  
By Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — National League leaders Tel Aviv Maccabi, back in top form yesterday, trounced Petah Tikva Hapoel 3:0 to maintain a four-point lead over Jerusalem Betar, 2:1 winners in Hadera.

With only two matches to play to the end of the season, Tel Aviv Maccabi would have to lose both their remaining games to enable Jerusalem Betar to overtake them.

An end-of-season six yesterday already hung over the country's soccer, with smaller crowds and a sense of little-to-be-lost-or-gained by most clubs. The mdd was reflected by the 25 goals scored, a new high for any Saturday in the top division.

Jerusalem Betar's win sealed the fate of Hadera Hapoel, which will play in the second division next season. They will be relegated together with Bnei Yehuda. The Tel Aviv team that upset Beersheba Hapoel with a 2:1 win in the Negev capital.

The biggest crowd of the day, 10,000, turned out at Bloomfield Stadium to see Tel Aviv Maccabi easily beat Petah Tikva Hapoel. Giora Spiegel, watched by Tottenham Hotspur manager Bill Nicholson, was best for Maccabi. Dror Kashtan gave Hakoah a 2-0 lead. Metr Katz pulled one back for Kfar Saba Hapoel in the 76th minute.

Avi Elkayam put Jerusalem Betar into the lead against Hadera Hapoel in the 16th minute. But just before half-time Shlomo Arzi levelled for the home side. An own goal by goalkeeper Uri Daniel kept Betar hopes alive. Hajaj took a corner which the goalkeeper pushed into his own goal.

In Beersheba, the home Hapoel opened with confidence and in the fourth minute were a goal up through Meir Barad. Bnei Yehuda were level in the 21st minute with a goal by Eyal Ben Shimon. The game player made it 2-1 midway through the second half to bring off the surprise result of the day.

There were no League "A" South matches yesterday. In the Northern Division Petah Tikva Hapoel and Acre Hapoel both won to retain their positions at the top of the table.

opened determinedly and took the lead in the 12th minute through Na'ama. Not until the 70th minute did Netanya Maccabi manage to equalize. In the 70th minute Shlomo took a corner which Sarouss headed in. In the 90th minute, a corner by Shraga Bar was pushed out by goalkeeper Shofield, for Zohar Salomon to net.

Hakoah were easy winners over Kfar Saba Hapoel, though not scoring until the second half. Shazarabi scored in the 50th minute, and 10 minutes later an own goal by Dror Kashtan gave Hakoah a 2-0 lead. Metr Katz pulled one back for Kfar Saba Hapoel in the 76th minute.

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# Four dead on roads

Road accidents caused four deaths over the weekend, all of them in the northern part of the country.

Friday morning's heavy rains caused two accidents in the Acre area, leaving two dead and seven injured, two seriously. The first occurred at 9.15 a.m. at the Bustan Hagall turnoff on the Acre-Nahariya road, when a large army truck skidded on the wet roadway and ploughed into a taxi driven by Ibrahim Teberial of Haifa.

All seven people in the taxi were injured and were rushed to the government hospital in Nahariya. One passenger, Gertrude Kaufman, a 65-year-old English tourist, was dead on arrival.

The driver of the truck was held for investigation.

In the second Acre area accident, a hospital bus leaving the grounds of the Mazra'a Mental Hospital, north of the city, ran over and killed a patient, 25-year-old Yitzhak Zarbur of Kiryat Ata. The bus driver was held for questioning.

A few hours later, a 20-year-old soldier, Moshe Gigi, was killed when the car he was driving overturned into a ditch near Meron. The four passengers in the car were slightly injured. A similar accident shortly afterwards cost the life of Eyal Niv, 19, of Kiryat Haim, whose car overturned on the Binayama-Zichron Ya'acov road on Friday night.

# Russia restates M.-E. 'peace proposals'

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The Russians again spelled out their 1969 "peace proposals" for the Middle East during the Moscow summit talks.

This was reported to Israel's Washington Ambassador, Mr. Yitzhak Rabin, early last week by U.S. Under-Secretary of State Joseph Sisco.

These proposals, presented to the Americans in a slightly amended version in 1970, were:

- Israeli evacuation of all the territories taken in 1967;
- Simultaneously, the announcement by all sides of a termination of the state of war and the start of a state of peace;
- A cessation of the Jarring Mission, resulting in an agreement to be approved by the United Nations;
- Demilitarization of strips on both sides of the borders;
- Guarantees of the Powers or the Security Council;
- Recognition of the rights of the Palestinian Arabs.

President Anwar Sadat and his team reportedly reaffirmed their support for direct negotiations between the parties to the conflict.

At a luncheon meeting with Mr. Rabin last Thursday, Mr. Sisco confirmed that in Moscow both sides restated their positions on the Middle East, and could agree only on the Security Council Resolution 242 and the Jarring Mission — both of which are open to differing interpretations.

# One injured in two weekend explosions

Two explosions — neither apparently connected with terrorist activity — occurred in Eilat and Jerusalem over the weekend.

In the Eilat incident, a one-pound bomb planted under the seat of a pickup truck exploded on Friday night, slightly injuring one person. Police and army units searched the area and later said they thought the incident was probably connected with an underworld dispute.

The other blast was heard at 1.30 p.m. on Saturday in Jerusalem's Talpiot-Kiryat Zans area. Police units called to the scene found that explosives had been stolen from a builder's shack in the area and placed with a time-fuse in a construction site between Kiryat Zans and Kiryat Yitz.

Eyewitnesses said they had seen two or three figures wandering around the area before the blast, and said they thought these had set off the bomb as a prank. The police combed the area with the aid of tracking dogs but did not locate the suspects.

The Jerusalem District police spokesman, Chief Superintendent Avraham Turgeeman, said that, for the present, the police did not believe there was any connection with terrorist activity. (Item)

# Arabs, Jews could live in harmony Haj Ja'abari deploras 'outside interference'

By HERBERT BEN-ADI  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

BEERSHEBA. — Hebron Mayor Muhammad Ali Ja'abari told his Jewish hosts at Moshav Omer near here on Saturday that, were it not for outside interference, Jews and Arabs could live together in harmony. He described Arab leaders during the 1948 and 1967 wars as liars who had made empty promises.

Sheikh Ja'abari was spending the day at the moshav as the guest of Negev University English instructor Arthur Ginsburg, who four months ago organized volunteer English courses at the University for 22 Hebron area high school teachers.

Asked by the 40 University people present to give his views on the '48 and '67 wars, Sheikh Ja'abari said the Jews had planned well and the Arabs had not, adding that the

# Yadlin recommended for top Labour job

TEL AVIV. — Deputy Education Minister Aharon Yadlin has been unanimously recommended by the Rabinowitz Committee (headed by the Mayor of Tel Aviv) for the post of Secretary-General of the Labour Party. The Jerusalem Post learns. The official endorsement by the Party is expected to be made within a week or two.

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By DAVID LANDAU  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

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This was the rhetorical question posed by Mr. Lansky's lawyer, Mr. Yoram Alroi, to the High Court of Justice on Friday. Mr. Alroi was winding up 10 hours of pleading against the Interior Minister's refusal to grant Mr. Lansky immigrant status under the Law of Return.

The theory that Mr. Lansky possesses limitless genius for outwitting the law-enforcement agencies must not be taken beyond the bounds of reason, Mr. Alroi urged.

The truth was that Mr. Lansky had retired from active business many years ago — and there was simply nothing for the F.B.I. to "pin" on him. He was thus not in possession of "a criminal past" likely to endanger the public weal" under the Law of Return.

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# Nazareth mayor rejects Moslem council plan

By Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAZARETH. — The Mayor of Nazareth, Seif el-Din Zuabi, M.K., on Friday rejected a proposal made by the Mayor of Hebron for the establishment of a supreme Moslem council for the Arabs of Israel, East Jerusalem and the West Bank.

The Hebron Mayor, Sheikh Mohammed Ali Ja'abari, had proposed that two Jerusalem notables — Anwar al-Khatib and Anwar Nusseibeh — head the council, which would deal with Waqf funds, questions of personal status, appointments of kaddis and the care of Moslem holy sites.

Mayor Zuabi told Israel Radio on Friday that the Arabs of Israel did not need a council such as that proposed by Mayor Ja'abari. "Israeli Arabs in the past obtained no benefits from the leadership of Arab Jerusalem," he said.

He noted that, technically, the proposal was impractical, as Israeli Arabs came under Israeli law and the West Bank population under Jordanian law. Moreover, he added, the two proposed heads had not yet recognized the annexation of East Jerusalem to the State of Israel.

# Tile plant opens, 50 km. from source of raw materials

By Jerusalem Post Reporter

YERUSALEM. — A 11.0m. plant for making glazed floor and wall tiles was opened last week in this Southern Negev development town. The plant, Negev Ceramics Ltd., will turn out 11.1m. in tiles in its first year, and will draw some 80 per cent of its raw materials from Makhtesh Ramon, which is 50 kilometres away.

Asked why the plant, was not built instead at Mikze Ramon, which is right on the lip of Makhtesh Ramon, Negev Ceramics chief Yosef Pekar said that the Yeruham site had been chosen by the Government.

The plant, which is owned by the Pekar Steel concern, will employ 120 people, mostly from Yeruham. Mikze Ramon residents have long been protesting what they describe as Government failure to establish new industry in their town.

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CHESS-PLAYER Cherniak was in the lead (with two points out of three games) yesterday in the Shah-Kait Chess Festival played in Netanya, after three rounds of the Olympic qualifying event.

# Third drowning in a week at Haifa beaches

HAIFA. — A 17-year-old boy drowned near Tirat Carmel yesterday afternoon in an attempt to rescue a girl swimmer in rough water. This was the third drowning in the Haifa area during the past week.

A police spokesman said that a group of youths from Tirat had gone swimming at a spot on the beach which has long been forbidden. A girl was being pulled into the rough sea and one of the boys tried to rescue her. He failed, and another youth, Edward Zilat, made the attempt and was swept away by the waves. The girl and the other boy reached shore safely. By evening, Zilat's body had not been recovered.

On Thursday, a 54-year-old man from Siferam drowned off an unguarded beach near Kiryat Haim.

The body of the man, Wadi Muhammad Ahmad, was recovered several hours later and taken to Ramat Hashikma Hospital in Haifa. The death came on the heels of Tuesday's drowning of 16-year-old Miriam Sheleg of Moshav Alma, who had gone to bathe at Kiryat Haim with a party of girls from the Segula religious school in Kiryat Motzkin. Tuesday's tragedy occurred at the part of the beach reserved for religious bathers, which was at the time without a lifeguard. The police are still investigating the first incident.

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